# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. V. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 20 1865. NO. 215.

## The Daily Oregonian.

**HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.**

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] (except Sunday) and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at [illegible] cents per week. Single [illegible] cents. By Mail or Express to any part [illegible] $10 per annum in advance; [illegible] months; $3 for three months. [illegible] at liberal rates.

[illegible] OREGONIAN containing a selection of [illegible] in the Daily will be published every [illegible] morning and forwarded by Mail to any part [illegible] at $3 per annum $4 for six months [illegible] for three months in advance.

[illegible] corner Front and Washington streets. En[illegible] on Washington.

[illegible] AGENT—L. P. FISHER 629 Wash[illegible] San Francisco.

**RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,**
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

[illegible] of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco [illegible] Markets, also give particular atten[illegible] of Merchandise of every description [illegible] York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland; [illegible] and forwarding goods to, from and to any of [illegible]

[illegible] JOHN McCRAKEN
[illegible] Steamship Landing
[illegible] Front st., Portland
[illegible] 1864 dtf

**[illegible]IEDMAN & CO.,**
[illegible]
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
Wire, Zinc, Tin and
[illegible]NED WARE.
[illegible] TILTON & McFARLAND S CELEBRATED
BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON ly

**COLLECTIONS.**

**[illegible] SHEPHERD,**
[illegible] of Tracy & Co's Express,)
[illegible] PERMANENTLY IN PLACER[VILLE] [illegible], will attend promptly to all col[illegible]
[illegible] Tracy & King; John McCraken; A. B. [illegible] n2ldtf

**[illegible]M. DOUTHITT,**
[illegible]ORNEY-AT-LAW,
[illegible] CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY
[illegible] paid to Collecting Debts.
[illegible] made to [illegible] & Co, John Anderson, Howard, Goewey [illegible] & Co, [illegible] D. Colton, [illegible] dtf

**[illegible] & LARRABEE,**
[illegible]ORNEYS-AT-LAW.
[illegible] BUILDING,
[illegible] Opposite Arrigoni's Hotel,
PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

**[illegible]tate Insane Asylum and [C]ounty Hospital.**
[illegible]AWTHORNE & LORYEA,
[illegible]SICIANS & PROPRIETORS
[illegible] Chapman and Watkins,
[illegible] of Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND dtf

**[illegible] E. HAMILTON,**
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
[illegible] East side, corner of Alder,
[illegible] the Courts of Oregon and Washington [illegible] United States District Court for Oregon. [illegible] at San Francisco and East of the [illegible] facilities for COLLECTIONS, which [illegible] attention.
[illegible] LOANS secured on unincumbered [illegible] Persons purchasing Real Estate [illegible] to consult me before closing. [illegible] of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages [illegible] kept up with County Records [illegible] instructions given for persons tak[illegible] the Pre[illegible] and late Homestead nol4dawtf

**[illegible] C. DART,**
[illegible] AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
[illegible] Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
REFERS TO
Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq.
[illegible] C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank [illegible]
[illegible] Coulton, Jr.
[illegible] A. B. and C. B. Tilton, 95 and 97 [illegible] Brevoort House m28dtf

**[illegible] Bakery,**
[illegible] Proprietors,
[illegible] 189 Front Street,
[illegible] Main Sts., opposite Vaughn's New Flour Mill
[illegible] HAVE ON HAND DAILY
[illegible] BREAD AND PASTRY,
[illegible] Groceries
[illegible] of the best qualities
[illegible] STORES delivered promptly to any part [illegible]
[illegible] filled. oct1dd2ptf

**[illegible] JOHNSTON,**
[illegible] AND PLUMBER,
[illegible] First Street,
[illegible] Dekum & Bickel's Store,)
PORTLAND OREGON dtf

[illegible] D. L. PHILLIPS,
**[illegible] & PHILLIPS,**
[illegible] DEALERS IN
[illegible] AND PROVISIONS,
[illegible] STREET,
[illegible] Clay and Commercial
SAN FRANCISCO
[illegible] SOLICITED.
[illegible]

**[CH]ARLES SCHUCH,**
[illegible] Furrier,
[illegible] PORTLAND OREGON
[illegible] RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies [illegible] of Portland and the State, that he has [illegible] and is ready to execute any kind of [illegible] to the trade in workmanlike manner [illegible]
[illegible] PAID FOR ALL FURS, IN SEASON
CHAS SCHUCH

**REMOVED.**
[illegible] ICE-CREAM SALOON
[illegible] HAS REMOVED TO
[illegible] Street, (bet. Alder and Morrison)
[illegible] who have formed a partnership [illegible] and manufacture all kinds of
[illegible]RY, CANDIES, ETC.
[illegible] sale at Wholesale and Retail
[illegible] at the shortest notice with all kinds of [illegible] prices.
FISHER & KAISER

[illegible] New Collection of
[illegible] PIANOFORTE MUSIC
[illegible] should have a Copy.
[illegible] SONG Comprising the new [illegible] Compositions of Beethoven [illegible] Kucken, Gumbert, [illegible] Proch, Keller and [illegible] Plain, $2 00 Cloth $1 50 Full Gilt [illegible] paid. Oliver Ditson & Co., [illegible] Boston.
[illegible] Dealers of Portland oc3dtc

**[illegible] ISLAND SUGAR [illegible] to Arrive.**
[illegible] PER BARK CAMBRIDGE [illegible] now fully due, will be sold low to the [illegible] by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

**[illegible] GROUND SALT!**
[illegible] 100 POUND SACKS AT $30 per [illegible] by
[RI]CHARDS & McCRAKEN.

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## THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon, by filing a deposit ($50,000), in to protect [illegible] against loss or damage by fire to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION.

**DIRECTORS.**

SAN FRANCISCO

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Louis McLane | J. Ira Wightman | James DeFremery |
| W. C. Ralston | G. W. Beaver | J. G. Brar |
| J. G. Kittle | Wm. Sharon, | J. B. [illegible] |
| A. L. Tubbs | A. Jas Grant | H. J. [illegible] |
| J. M. [illegible] | Alfheus Bull, | D. [illegible] |
| S. C. Bigelow, | S. M. Wilson, | Herman Michels |
| H. S. Ilgons | D. J. Oliver, | [illegible] |
| H. Carlton Jr., | Jabez Howes | J. G. R. [illegible] |
| T. B. Thomas | Wm. Alvord | A. G. S[illegible] |
| J. B. Bentley | H. [illegible] | H. P. [illegible] |
| Wm. Sherman | Ello Lazard | G. H. Howard, |
| L. Sachs | A. B. F[illegible] | Erwin Davis |
| M. P. Jones | Jonathan Hunt | P. L. Weaver |
| A. T. Lawton | J. O. Earl | F. L. [illegible] |
| J. Whitney Jr. | S. J. Hensley | W. A. Dana |
| Edward Martin, | Lloyd Tevis, | F. W. Brooks |
| Charles Mayne, | | |

PORTLAND OREGON
Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
D[illegible] 1864 d[illegible]

## GERMANIA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

90 BROADWAY NEW YORK

GENERAL AGENCY OFFICE,
At 519 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
BERNARD GATTEL General Agent

Capital - - $540,000

BOARD OF REFERENCE FOR CALIFORNIA

WM. RALSTON, of Bank of California
J. A. DONAHUE, of Donahue, Kelly & Co
A. SELIGMAN, of J. Seligman & Co
ELY LAZARD, of Lazard Freres
C. F. MEBIUS, Consul for Brazil and Lubeck
EDWARD VISHER, Consul for Austria
J. W. BRITTAIN, Importer

REFERENCES FOR OREGON

W. S. LADD of Ladd & Tilton
C. H. LEWIS, of Allen & Lewis
A. H. [illegible] of [illegible] & Co
LEOPOLD WOLFF of Wolff & Trimble, Attorneys
BENJ. L. NORDEN

Parties residing in Oregon and adjoining Territories who wish to secure Insurance with this Company, may send their applications to the General Agent in San Francisco—which application should be accompanied by Certificate furnished by

DR. CHAS. HLACH, Portland, Oregon,

upon whose recommendation Policy will be issued.
aug25d3mlp

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE.

## POWELL & COE,

Forwarding and Commission
[illegible],
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.

Goods reconsigned. Freights paid. Storage obtained and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION,

At San Francisco—Howard, Goewy & Co, Richards & McCraken

At Portland—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.

At Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro. Guild, David & Co

Mark Goods care of P. & C., Umatilla.
aug31tf

## FLANDERS & FELTON,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories, also to the Kootenai Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.

Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

**FLANDERS & FELTON**
Have on hand and keep for sale a large Assortment o[f]
Groceries and Liquors.

REFERENCES
Messrs. Nudd, Stanley & Co. San Francisco
" Savier & Co., Portland
" Knapp, Burrell & Co., Portland
feb21 dtf

**IDAHO!**

B. M. DURELL. W. B. HUGUS.

## B. M. DURELL & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
BOISE CITY, I. T.,
SILVER CITY, OWYHEE MINES,

References:

| | |
|---|---|
| Allen & Lewis, Portland, O. | Warren Leland, N. Y. City |
| Moses, Ellis & Co., | Holladay & Halsey, |
| San Francisco | Great Salt Lake City |

ap1dly

**Jewelry! Jewelry!**
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!
F. G. STEWART C. B. GOURLEY

## STEWART & GOURLEY,

Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of
CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,
IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,
New Style Jewelry!
A Large and Well selected Stock of
Silver Plated Ware;

And everything usually kept in our line of business.
AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY.

Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.

Call and see for yourselves.
STEWART & GOURLEY,
je2dly 103 Front street, Portland, Oregon

## HENRY MARTIN & CO.,

DEALERS IN
PRODUCE,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,

FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS and South Sea Island CORAL SHELLS always on hand. Also, Miller & Sanford's FLOWER SHRUBBERY, FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.

Corner of Front and Washington Sts.,
Opposite Lincoln House Portland, Oregon
Orders promptly filled. nov2dtf

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| J. SCHONFELD<br>H. BREMER | San Francisco | M. LEBENBAUM<br>Portland |

## J. SCHONFELD & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF
SEGARS AND TOBACCO,
Pipes, Matches,
STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,
[illegible] Front Street, [illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGON.

**Dissolution of Copartnership**

NOTICE is hereby given that the copartnership heretofore existing under the name of H. W. BRAGG & CO. is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. Bragg having [illegible] his interest [illegible] to the firm. [illegible] business will be [illegible] by the firm of WATERHOUSE & LESTER for the name and style [illegible] all the debts due the late firm and will settle all [illegible] against the same.
October 30, 1865
H. W. BRAGG
C. WATERHOUSE
J. W. LESTER

C. WATERHOUSE, [illegible] J. W. LESTER, [illegible]

## WATERHOUSE & LESTER,

Successors to H. W. Bragg & Co.,
IMPORTERS OF
HARDWOOD LUMBER,
ALL KINDS OF
Coach, Carriage and Wagon Stock.
17 and 19 Seventh street Sacramento
29 and 31 Battery street San Francisco nov14d3m1p

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## THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Capital - $1,250,000

Paid up in Full,
IN 12,500 SHARES OF $100 EACH
WITH POWER TO INCREASE.
HEAD OFFICE 80 LOMBARD STREET LONDON

**BRANCHES.**

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND VICTORIA.

IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
NEW WESTMINSTER—Bank of British Columbia,
YALE—Bank of British Columbia,
MOUTH QUESNELLE—Bank of British Columbia,
CAMERONTOWN CARIBOO—Bank of British Columbia.

IN THE UNITED STATES:
SAN FRANCISCO—Bank of British Columbia;
NEW YORK—Messrs. H. [illegible] and F. GUNDRY

IN CANADA;
BANK OF MONTREAL.
Branches and Agencies:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Montreal | Kingston | Whitby | Stratford |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Quebec | Belleville | Ottawa | [illegible] |
| Hamilton, | Brantford | Guelph | Simcoe |
| London | Brockville | Goderich | St. Catharines |

IN SCOTLAND British Linen Company Bank

IN IRELAND Union Bank of Ireland

CURRENT ACCOUNTS kept and Loans [illegible] than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances of $1000 and upward.

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS, bearing Interest, issued for [illegible]

BILLS Discounted and Collected, and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies, and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Gold shipped to Portland.

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland July 10, 1865 491f

## PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
MARBLE WASH-BASINS,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland April 3d 1865 C. H. MYERS.

**ENGINEERS AND OTHERS, Take Notice.**

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ap5dtf No. 110 First Street, Portland

## CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c. &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

## WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use.

It forms a flat elastic seam which will not rip in wear,
It is entirely noiseless;
A patented device prevents its being turned backward;
The needle cannot be set wrong;
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine,
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars enquire of

STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon, 103 Front street
Portland Nov. 20 1864 n4lawly

**Notice to BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.**

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND
MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS
BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS.
And all other articles for Brewing use. Also, any quantity of

WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!

[illegible] and favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish [illegible]

Orders will be Promptly Filled.
WEINHARD & DELLINGER.
City Brewery,
Nov. 24 1864 d2m Portland Oregon

J. B. HALL W. W. BURNEY

**HALL & BURNEY,**
Employment and Intelligence Agents

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY INform the public that they have opened an office in [illegible] that [illegible] they will give especial attention to [illegible]

REAL ESTATE, RENTING OF HOUSES, FARMS; ETC.,
[illegible] and lost [illegible] MONEYS,

[illegible] Employment for all who desire to work [illegible] having had several years experience [illegible] will [illegible] in [illegible] Book. [illegible] streets, lately occupied by Gove & Page [illegible]

**BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.**
Just Received ex Industry.
100 DOZ BROOMS
100 nests BASKETS,
100 DOZ PAILS
For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
jy28dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

---

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
[illegible] Stairs
Residence—North Fourth street,
[illegible] Between B and C daw[illegible]

**DR. H. M'KINNELL HOMEOPATHIST.**

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his office on [illegible], fronting the Little Square. [illegible] Years Practice in Oregon [illegible] him to treat suc[illegible] the diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland March [illegible] 1864 dtf

**DR. A. SHOUE**
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR
Office Cor. Front and Alder Sts. up stairs
RESIDENCE, Cor. Fifth and Washington Sts.
OFFICE HOURS from [illegible] A. M. to [illegible] P. M.
[illegible] FEMALE DISEASES.
[illegible] English and Spanish
August [illegible] 1864 tf

**J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,**
late of Corvallis
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,
OFFICE [illegible] Building over Wells Fargo & Co's
ENTRANCE ON STARK STREET,
CONTINUES TO TREAT EYE DISEASES OF EVERY NATURE.
Night Orders to be left at the Lincoln House.
Portland, Oct 30, 1864 y

## PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Notice.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR OR RIVAL

Will leave Portland every morning at 7 o'clock (Sundays excepted) for Oregon City. [illegible] will leave Oregon City at [illegible] o'clock [illegible] connecting with the Steamers ENTERPRISE or RELIANCE on Mondays and Thursdays, [illegible] week, [illegible] and Albany.
[illegible] A. A. McCULLY
[illegible] President P. T. Co.

**Notice.**

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice THE STEAMER

UNION

Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY to dalings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland.

Returning, every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, connecting with the Boats for Portland.
September 7th 1864 tf J. D. MILLER, Master

ESTABLISHED 1851

## LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH, OPTICIANS,

Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments,
Stereoscopic Goods,
CARTES DE VISITE,
and JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'
SUPERIOR CUTLERY.
PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco,
And No. 14 Maiden Lane, New York.

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| 720 | doz. n SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated frames, |
| 309 | dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames; |
| 150 | dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES, |
| 300 | dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES. |
| 350 | dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES; |
| 305 | Opera and Marine Glasses; |
| 75 | Telescope and Spy Glasses; |
| 225 | dozen Magnifying Glasses; |
| 80 | dozen Pocket Compasses; |
| 325 | Hand Stereoscopes; |
| 74 | Revolving Stereoscopes; |
| 500 | dozen Stereoscopic Views, |
| | Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass; |
| | Boxwood and Ivory Scales; |
| | Microscopes in every Style; |
| 200 | Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes; |
| | Aneroid Barometers; |
| 20,600 | Card Photographs, |
| 600 | Album Pictures in all colors; |
| | dozen Union Card Frames, |
| | Joseph Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY; |
| 100 | dozen Table Knives, |
| 260 | dozen Pocket Knives; |
| 120 | dozen Razors, |
| 60 | dozen Razor Strops; |
| 130 | dozen Scissors; |
| | SCISSORS, in Cases, |
| 100 | dozen Gyroscope Tops; |
| 100 | dozen Thermometers; |
| 25 | dozen Hydrometers; |
| | Galvanic Batteries |

COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

CATALOGUES sent to any address Free. Address

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
ja30 SAN FRANCISCO dawly1p

## JOHN B. MILLER,

PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER,
106 Front Street,
One door north of Post Office, in Stoehman's Music Store,
PORTLAND OREGON

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE citizens of Portland and the interior towns and the country in general, that I have returned to this city and have opened my NEW STORE with a

Very Extensive and Well Selected Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
from the most Celebrated Makers
CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE
All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions

Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed. Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice.
October 10, 1865 JOHN B. MILLER

**CHARLES BERNARD,**
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
FAMILY CHARTRES COFFEE,
AND SPICES OF ALL KINDS,
No. 707 Sansome Street, corner of Gold,
BETWEEN JACKSON AND PACIFIC STREETS,
SAN FRANCISCO

FIRST PREMIUM AWARDED
BY THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE
FOR BEST COFFEE AND SPICES.

[illegible] introduced Steam [illegible] supply the [illegible] public in general. All articles from his [illegible] and unadulterated [illegible] public are respectfully invited to call and con[illegible] themselves. Country orders promptly attended to. [illegible]

**COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!**

A. R. BOOTH HARRY NEVISON.

BOOTH & NEVISON,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE
White Bluffs, W. T.

FREIGHT FOR [illegible] UPPER COLUMBIA [illegible] BLACKFOOT MINES promptly Forwarded.
Mark Goods [illegible] and N. White Bluffs W. T.
REFERENCES
Portland, Richards & McCraken, Allen & Lewis, and [illegible]
Dalles [illegible] Mill & Co. [illegible] oc12 3m

**Isthmus Butter!**

A VERY CHOICE LOT OF [illegible] and [illegible] Butter. These celebrated brands are the best that came to this market. Received
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

**Smoked Beef.**

A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF,
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

**CIRCULAR SAWS,**

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

---

## New Columbian,

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st. corner of Morrison.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having been [illegible] fitted [illegible] for the reception of [illegible] the proprietor [illegible] the citizens of Portland and the traveling public that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call AT PRICES TO SUIT.

The NEW COLUMBIAN [illegible] furnished and [illegible] guests [illegible]

The DINING ROOM [illegible] suite of rooms [illegible] families.

The TABLE will be furnished [illegible] the market affords [illegible]

A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of Valuables.—Baggage taken to the House free of charge. House open all night.

Board per week $7. Board [illegible] lodging $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times [illegible] his guests [illegible] patronage of the [illegible]
[illegible] Portland, Oregon, August [illegible] [illegible] tf

## What Cheer House,

Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill.
M. O'CONNER Proprietor

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his

NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,

He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.

Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, [illegible] Spring Mattresses.

The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.

The Proprietor would express his thankfulness for the continued patronage of the public [illegible] that no expense [illegible] to make this house the most desirable [illegible] in Oregon.

Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS.

Baggage brought from Steamers Free of Charge.
Portland May 6 1864 d&wtf

## Western Hotel,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
S. D. SMITH Proprietor.

THIS HOTEL DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS has been entirely repainted, refitted and enlarged by an addition of a number [illegible] rooms, and is now prepared to afford additional inducements to the patrons of the house and the traveling public.

Especial attention is called to the SUITS OF ROOMS, and arrangements for the accommodation of families.

The RESTAURANT is under his immediate supervision, assisted by experts in the art culinary and he flatters himself he will be able to gratify the taste and wishes of all.

Hotel open at all hours.
Portland March 1st, 1865 dtf

## WASHINGTON HOTEL,

Corner Second and Alder Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
JACOB KOENIG Proprietor

This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOTEL [illegible] long and favorably known as the [illegible] Proprietor of the New York Hotel, respectfully recommends his New Hotel, Finished House [illegible] his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States, with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as desirable a House as any in Portland for City Boarders as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City, and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable. The rooms are high and airy and everything new.

The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords. se10dtf

## Mansion House,

(Formerly What Cheer House,)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

TERMS

| | |
|---|---|
| Board and Lodging, per week, | $6 00 |
| Board without Lodging, per week, | 5 00 |
| Board per day, | 1 00 |
| Single Meals, | 50 |
| Lodgings, | 25 to 50 |

[illegible] CARNEY Proprietor

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.

FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables.

Baggage taken to the house free of charge.
Portland, May 10, 1864 dtf

## Howard House,

Front St., near Steamboat Landing.
(Formerly kept by Jas. Going.)
MICHAEL LANE Proprietor

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests. It has been renovated and refurnished.

TERMS
Board and Lodging from $5 00 to $7 00 per week.

FIRE PROOF SAFE for Valuables, and no charge for [illegible] Baggage carefully taken care of.

There is a First Class SALOON connected with the House, under the supervision of WILLIAM INGATE.
[illegible]

**NEW ARRANGEMENT!!**
New Proprietors.

## EMPIRE RESTAURANT

COR FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS.

THIS RESTAURANT has been newly refitted and refurnished [illegible] prepared to accommodate a large number of Boarders and Lodgers.

The Table will at all times be supplied with the best the Market affords.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS!
Please give us a Trial.
A Private Dining Room for LADIES
oct28tf MRS. C. HIGGINSON

## RUSS HOUSE,

San Francisco, California.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURchased the interest of [illegible] & [illegible] in the above well known, popular and favorite house.

The house will be under the management of SIMON H. SEYMOUR, recently of the [illegible] Hotel, and H. H. PEARSON, late of the American Exchange. It will be thoroughly refitted, and in all its appointments will compare favorably with any Hotel in the State.

The proprietors, by strict attention to the comfort of their guests, hope to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage.

H. H. PEARSON & CO.
San Francisco June 13th, 1865 oct26d1p

## RAILROAD HOUSE,

FIRE PROOF BUILDING,
Nos. 316, 318, 320 Commercial street,
SAN FRANCISCO

THIS HOUSE CONTAINS ONE HUNDRED ROOMS, Well Furnished.

The House [illegible] Rooms [illegible]

The Table is supplied with the best [illegible]

FIRST CLASS BOARDERS [illegible]

LODGINGS [illegible] per night

The Hotel [illegible]

A Fire Proof Safe [illegible] for the deposit of Valuables.
aug15dawlmly1 [illegible] R. GREENE Sole Proprietor

## PACIFIC Hotel & Restaurant,

OLYMPIA, W. T.

THE ABOVE WELL KNOWN [illegible] Popular House having been thoroughly [illegible] by [illegible] prepared to [illegible] accommodation [illegible] to the place. [illegible] Call and see [illegible]
MRS. REBECCA HOWARD
November 2, 186[illegible] [illegible]

**COPPERSMITHS.**
GRAVES & SMITH,
520 DAVIS ST. SAN FRANCISCO CAL.

STILLS, WORMS, BREW KETTLES, AND ALL other kinds of COPPER WORK Manufactured on short notice. mz4dlmlp

**ROPE,**

OF ALL SIZES. For sale by H. W. CORBETT
Portland, February 4th 1865 d[illegible]

**Boots and Shoes,**

UP STAIRS, A LARGE STOCK
H. W. CORBETT.

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## Specimens of Confederate School-Book Teachings

A correspondent of the New York *Times* writing from Raleigh, N. C. says:

The [illegible] of the revolution, which has swept from the South the stage of barbarism so long a disgrace to [illegible] are quieting down and so far as possible, the people are returning to their old customs and habits. But the prejudices which exhibited themselves so freely before the war are not dead yet—in fact, they have in many instances been increased. Time was when children were taught to love the United States, but during the war the little Confeds learned lessons filled with hate against their Northern brethren. In proof of this state of [illegible] the following are a little morsels of re[illegible] from the *Geographical Reader for Dixie Children*, by Mrs. M. B. Moore, Authoress of Second [illegible] & Farrar Publishers, Raleigh, North Carolina, 1864.

THE UNITED STATES

This was once the most prosperous country in the world. Nearly one hundred years ago it belonged to England, but the English made such laws that the people could not [illegible]. After a long, bloody war [illegible] they gained their independence, and for many years were prosperous and happy.

In the meantime both English and American ships went to Africa and brought away many of those poor heathen negroes and sold them for slaves. Some people said it was wrong, and asked the King of England to stop it. He replied that he knew it was wrong, but that the slave trade brought much money into his treasury, and it should continue. But both countries afterward did pass laws to stop this trade. In a few years, the Northern States, finding their climate too cold for the negro to be profitable, sold them to the people living farther south. Then the Northern States passed laws to forbid any persons owning slaves in their borders.

Then the Northern people began to preach and lecture, and write about the sin of slavery. The money for which they sold their slaves was now partly spent in trying to persuade the Southern States to send their slaves back to Africa. And when the territories were settled, they were not willing for any of them to become slaveholding. This would soon have made the North much stronger than the South, and many men said they would vote for a law to free all the negroes in the country. The South [illegible] tried to show them how unfair this would be, but still they kept on.

In the year 1860, the Abolitionists became strong enough to elect one of their men for President. Abraham Lincoln was a weak man, and the South believed he would allow laws to be made which would deprive them of their rights. So the Southern States seceded, and elected Jefferson Davis for their President. This so enraged President Lincoln that he declared war, and exhausted nearly all of the strength of the nation in a vain attempt to whip the South back into the Union. Thousands of lives have been lost, and the earth has been drenched with blood; but still Abraham is unable to conquer the "rebels," as he calls the South. The South only asked to be let alone, and to divide the public property equally. It would have been wise in the North to have said to her Southern sisters, "If you are not content to dwell with us no longer, depart in peace. We will divide the inheritance with you, and may you be a great nation."

In the next verse is a mention of the people of the United States as follows:

The people are ingenious and enterprising, and are noted for their tact in "driving a bargain." They are refined and intelligent on all subjects but that of negro slavery; on this they are mad.

So much for the United States. Now for the

SOUTHERN STATES.

These States lie South of the United States, and [illegible] a warmer climate, * * * * but the Confederate States possess few ships, and her cities do not grow so fast as if there were more commerce. But we have reason to hope that in a few years we shall not fall behind any nation in point of commerce or ships to carry it on. This is a great country. The Yankees thought to starve us out when they sent their ships to guard our seaport towns. But we have learned to make many things, and do without others, and above all we trust in the smiles of the God of battle. We had few guns and ammunition, and not much of anything but food, cotton and tobacco; but the people helped themselves, and God helped the people. We were considered a weak, indolent people, but our enemies have found us strong because we had justice on our side.

The Southern people are noted for being high minded and courteous. A stranger seldom lacks friends in this country. Much of the field work is done by slaves. They are generally well used, and often have as much pocket money as their mistresses. They are contented and happy and many of them are Christians. The sin of the South lies not in holding slaves, but that they are sometimes mistreated. Let all little boys and girls remember that slaves are human, and that God will hold them accountable for treating them with injustice.

The Southern Confederacy is at present a sad country, but President Davis is a good and wise man, and many of the generals and other officers are pious. Then there are a good many praying people in the land, so that we may hope that our cause will prosper. "When the righteous are in authority the nation rejoiceth, but when the wicked bear rule the nation mourneth." Then remember, little boys, when you are men, never to vote for a bad man to govern the country.

There is much more of the same stripe. For instance, "Virginia in the war for independence suffered almost as much as any State. Richmond is the capital of the State and also of the Confederacy, * * * * There are many planters who own large numbers of slaves. They are generally well treated, and are as happy a people as any under the sun. If they are sick, master sends for the doctor; if the crop is short, they are sure of enough to save life; if they are growing old, they know they will be provided for; but in time of war they generally remain quiet at home while the master goes and spills his blood for his country."

Of North Carolina, the author says:

No braver men fought in the war of independence than those from North Carolina, while some few cowards refused to fight for their country, it is a notable fact that nearly all of them were of the ignorant class and many of them did not know what patriotism was. We should feel as much pity for them as contempt, because they had not properly been taught.

Of South Carolina the lady says:

This was the first to secede. Many persons blamed the South Carolinians for leaving the Union too soon, but it may have been for the best. It is impossible for us to decide. The war would have come sooner or later. God usually punishes wicked nations by war. I mean by this that when people become too wicked He gives them over to their lusts [illegible] to work out their own punishment, and sometimes destruction * * * * You don't understand that? Well, when any one imposes on them, their motto is to fight. Also, if they see a person badly treated, they feel bound to help him. Their leading men have sometimes been called "hot headed," because they are so quick to resent an injury. The upper classes are educated and refined, but the poor are generally ignorant. Most of the labor is performed by slaves. These are hardly so well treated as in North Carolina and Virginia, but they have the gospel preached to them and are generally contented and happy.

Other States are mentioned in the same strain. Mississippi has many gallant sons fighting for Southern Rights, and Tennessee, though she is "oppressed now and suffers much, no one fears for her."

The following are a few of the questions and answers to be found in the back part of the book:

Q. Which was the first seceding State? A. South Carolina. Q. For what are her people noted? A. For their chivalry. Q. Has the Confederate States any commerce? A. A fine inland commerce and [illegible] something to have a good commerce on the high seas. Q. What is the present drawback to our trade? A. An unlawful blockade by the miserable and hellish Yankee nation.

The above are extracts from a single book. How far the prejudices thus implanted in youthful minds will develop themselves is a question of interest. In other works Dictionaries, &c., the word tyrant is defined, and the name of Abraham Lincoln is furnished as an example.

— —

GREAT INCREASE IN AMERICAN COTTON MANUFACTURES.—Among the resources of the South which the war developed was the extent of its ability to manufacture domestic goods for home consumption. Being compelled to manufacture its own clothing for its armies and people, new factories were erected, and although, of course, not so perfect as the New England establishments, they were still a great improvement upon those that existed before the war. The immense water power existing in nearly all parts of the Southern country has now been pretty well developed, and is open to all enterprising capitalists who are seeking opportunities for investments in manufactures. The fact of having the raw material near at hand is one advantage the South has over the factories of New England and Europe. It is only the procuring of operatives that makes the question of a rapid and extensive increase in the manufacturing business of the South at all one of conjecture. But this difficulty will no doubt arrange itself as soon as the strength of foreign and northern immigration is felt, and the negro population are made to comprehend that they must labor or perish.

But while the manufacturing interests of the South present such auspicious indications for the future, it is only necessary for the intelligent observer to look at the present condition of the New England manufactories to satisfy him also of their wonderful and increasing prosperity. The manufacturing power and resources of the South and the enterprise and well developed power of the North combined, and the bulk of the cotton fabric for the use of the world can be manufactured here. Already able to feed the world, the United States, now in a happy state of peace, is amply competent to clothe it. We see the great New England manufacturing establishments beginning to deplete some of the manufacturing districts of Old England for a demand for operatives. Vessels are constantly coming over filled with passengers of this class. The revolution that England has most to fear arises at this time as much from the impending loss of her factory operatives as from almost any other cause. Our New England manufacturers, now that the war is over, are all unable to fill the orders they receive from merchants all over the country. The mills are running constantly, both night and day, but being short-handed, cannot do full work. One establishment, capable of running 100,000 spindles, is only able, for the want of help, to run over 40,000. Operatives labor from 15 to 20 hours out of the 24 in most of the New England factories, receiving extra pay for extra hours' work. The dividends of the New England corporations are enormous, equal to any of the oil companies in their palmy days, 15 to 18 and 20 per cent on capitals of from $2,000,000 to $3,000,000 are nothing uncommon, leaving a surplus fund of $1,000,000 or $2,000,000 for running capital. The oil wells now-a-days are the cotton mills, and more than one extensive operator in the former are now investing largely in Eastern manufactories. The cotton manufacturers calculate upon a continuance of the present high tariff on account of the national war debt, and upon prices keeping up; and the supply of cotton promising to be all they want, they do not hesitate to enlarge their mills and extend their operations to the utmost extent the supply of physical force will warrant. The days of cotton manufacturing were never more flourishing, nor the Court of Queen Calico ever more dazzling and gay than at present.

THE ELECTION IN NEVADA.—The Union men of this State carried the late election by a two thirds vote. About 6,000 votes were polled in the State.

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**Very Important and Worth Knowing!**
Where to find the Best [illegible]
FINE CUSTOM CLOTHING!
AND WHERE YOU CAN BUY THE CHEAPEST,
GO TO
WM. CORRIER & CO.,
No. 64 Front st. [illegible],
AND THEY WILL FIT YOU TO A SUIT OF CLOTHES
for Less Money than any other House in Portland.
GENTS' CALFSKIN & BUCKSKIN DRIVING GLOVES;
KID and CASSIMERE GLOVES;
The Largest [illegible] of
FINE WHITE [illegible] AND
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Cheaper than any other Store in the City.
HARRIS' CALIFORNIA and OREGON CA[illegible]
for sale Cheap.
Men and Boys' Clothing Cut to Order on short notice.
WM. CURRIER & CO.,
Merchant Tailors and Clothiers,
se26dtf 64 Front Street, Arrigoni's Hotel.

[illegible]
[illegible] and D[illegible]
PIANOS, MELODEONS,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Stationery, Cutlery, Fancy Goods, Etc.,
NO. 106 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
Sole [illegible] for the State of O[illegible] of
Mason & Hamlin's
CABINET ORGAN AND MELODEON.
Pianos and all [illegible]

**Great Triumph.**
JACOB ZECH'S UNSURPASSED GRAND SQU[ARE]
[illegible]
Manufactured in San F[illegible] on the FIRST PREMIUM & GOLD [illegible]
MECHANICS' FAIR, SEPT. 1865
Over all the Celeb[rated] [illegible] Make[illegible] of New York and B[illegible]

THE SWEETNESS AND POWER [illegible] and [illegible] of the Middle, the great force of the Bass, and the [illegible] of the [illegible] Notes, joined with an unrivalled [illegible] have secured these Pianos their [illegible] great [illegible] in California.

A full [illegible]ment just arrived,
oct16 H. [illegible],
Sole A[gent] for the State of O[illegible]

## THE HOWE

Double - [illegible] - [illegible]
F[illegible]
Sewing Machines!

ON THE HOWE MACHINES [illegible] The [illegible] may be used on the under spool than is used above, thereby giving [illegible] of seam than can be made on any other Machine, making the Stitch alike on both sides of the fabric.

They stand pre-eminently above all others, both for Family and Manufacturing [illegible]

For FAMILY USE NEW MACHINES have recently been constructed. They should be examined by all persons about to purchase. [illegible] Machines are warranted and perfect satisfaction guaranteed.

For sale by WM. CURRIER,
64 Front Street, Portland,
Arrigoni's Hotel.

THE GENUINE FOLSOM NEW ENGLAND
AND THE NEW BAY STATE ALB[illegible]
For Sale at [illegible]
sep.6dtf [illegible] WM. CURRIER,
64 Front street Portland

## ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC his services [illegible] with his long and [illegible] experience in MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. He is constantly receiving accessions to his at present extensive Library of the latest and most approved Architectural works, published in Europe and America. Together, with the choice collection of sketches, of the most [illegible] and [illegible] ever built in the United States or Canada, is now prepared to furnish Plans and Specifications for

PRIVATE OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS;

According to the latest, [illegible] and most approved styles, at his Office, No. 175 Front Street, New Brick Building. nov3dtf JNO. NESTOR.

N. B. Having devoted years of my time and attention to sketching and traveling through all portions of the United States and Canada, he can safely guarantee entire satisfaction to all entrusting their work to him. J. N.

## DELMONICO RESTAURANT.

THE undersigned, having purchased the above popular institution, would inform his friends and the public generally that he hopes to sustain its well known merits by keeping his table always supplied with the luxuries of the Market, and having it under his own immediate supervision.

Meals at all Hours.

BOARD furnished by the day or week.
Portland, Nov 1, 1865 —4w JOHN H. PRINDLE.

**Furs! Furs!**

THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR
Beaver, Otter, Mink and Coon Skins
By RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Portland, Sept. 28, 1865. dap

**Notice.**

ALL PERSONS indebted to the late firm of Mann, Newby & Co., are requested to call and settle, as W. T. Newby has sold his interest in said firm to [illegible] Hall. [illegible] business will be continued by Mann, Hall & Co., who will settle all business of said late Company.
MANN, NEWBY & CO.
Portland Oct. 30 1865 nov1d1m

**Notice of Dissolution**

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing under the firm and name of Galland, Goodman & Co., at Portland and Butteville, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. S. Galland & N. Goodman assume all liabilities, and who are alone authorized to collect all debts due to the late firm. GALLAND, GOODMAN & CO.

S. Galland and N. Goodman will continue at their old places under the firm of GALLAND & GOODMAN
Portland, Nov. 11, 1865 nov17d2w

**FURS! FURS!**

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR BEAVER, OTTER and MINK FURS by
jul18dawtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE

MONDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 20, 1865.

## Constitutional Rights

The class of malcontents who, a while ago were so deeply concerned lest their "constitutional right" to resist drafts, raise riots and incite insurrections should be interfered with and wrested from them, have now for some months past been considering the same question of "constitutional rights" in relation to another matter which causes them no little solicitude. The wonderful zeal they manifested in providing for their own safety and in securing themselves against punishment for the treasonable projects which they concocted during the war, is now no longer exercised in their own behalf, but is transferred instead to the cause of their Southern friends The war being over, the malcontents of the North no longer have any motive for engaging in secret conspiracies, and hence they have turned to urge their "constitutional right" to impunity and protection while instigating these schemes They are now not so much afraid for their own "constitutional rights," as they are lest those of the late rebels may be disregarded by the Government Everything that is done to restore authority is, we are told, wholly "unconstitutional" Every measure which is put in operation for the purpose of giving the Government proper indemnity for past acts of treason, is inveighed against in the most terrible [illegible]. Every plan that is proposed for the future security of the country against actual and possible traitors, is denounced Every law of Congress and every proclamation of the President which in any way contemplates the punishment of those who incited and conducted the rebellion, exists, they tell us, in violation of "constitutional rights" In short, all rebels, without distinction of rank or title, and without reference to their past actions, should (they urge) be put at once in the possession and enjoyment of every privilege they ever claimed Nor is this asked as an act of mercy; it is claimed for the rebels as their undeniable right. How far these demands are from justice and reason, will appear plain if the smallest attention be given to the matter.

The eleven insurrectionary States expelled from their limits the Federal Courts, and all the officers of the Government withdrew their Representatives from Congress, instituted a Government of their own, and resisted the authority of the United States for more than four years. They not only renounced all the rights they held under the Government, but by their rebellion compelled the Government to treat them the same as other enemies. While the war lasted they did not pretend to claim any constitutional rights under the Government. And when the war ended, it belonged to the United States, by the laws of war and the judgment and usages of mankind, to dictate terms to the conquered. The "constitutional rights" which the rebels had relinquished did not belong or return to them again the moment they were overpowered by force of arms. The consequences of a criminal act are not prevented, but made certain by the arrest of the offender. A full restoration of privileges which have been forfeited does not follow of course upon the submission of traitors and public [illegible] it belongs to the Government which has put its assailants down to deal with them in any manner not inconsistent with the laws of war. Thus, [illegible] rebels have no "constitutional rights." It follows further that our Government may grant the domestic enemies whom it has conquered what privileges and franchises it chooses to give them, and withhold all others.

Judge Reagan, late rebel Postmaster-General, fully understands that by their conduct the rebels forfeited all political rights under the Constitution He knows what the status is into which they were brought by the disastrous issue of the rebellion. A correspondent speaks of him as using these things in the following language:

> I cannot be mistaken, however, when I say, that Judge Reagan takes a more comprehensive view than [illegible] who have [illegible] their liberty He not only [illegible] fully [illegible] the situation, but he recognizes all the logical conclusions deducible from [illegible] ation. He maintains that the contest of opinion had assumed that form when the arbitrament of war could not be avoided; that the South claimed the right to secede, that he was not one of those who thought it a [illegible] remedy, but [illegible] section, in [illegible] to abide the [illegible] He makes no technical, constitutional or legal quibbles but says "[illegible] staked all and lost all." The Government offers to restore to the [illegible] minus their slaves While he thinks this [illegible] to the loyal Union men, no one [illegible] right to complain He advises all to regain [illegible] of their rights under the Constitution in good faith, as soon as they can. And he advises that in future they accept the logic of events, and do at once what he thinks it inevitable will have to be done ere long—that is, to change the organic law to suit the altered situation, to adopt a free State Constitution, and to ratify the emancipation amendment of the Constitution of the United States, and to leave no room for further agitation While he would disfranchise no one now entitled to vote, he would in future extend the privilege to every intelligent man of every color who could read and write He would also extend to the freedman equal rights in Courts. He does not think it [illegible] that [illegible] can be long avoided, and he would have them adopted at once He proposed other minor [illegible] of not so great importance. This latter view I did [illegible] to be merely for quiet and [illegible]
>
> While Judge Reagan [illegible] to have always been a conservative man, and hopes ere long to be pardoned, or at least [illegible] from prison, he does not propose to enter into a [illegible] life, but to exert [illegible] for the support of a [illegible] He has found public life the road [illegible] to wealth nor [illegible] Indeed, he thinks that those who were active in the [illegible] movement might to yield public affairs to the better judgment of those who opp[illegible] it. He says the doctrines of secession, and all political [illegible] upon them, have been conquered and must be stored [illegible]

If those who are devoted to the work of securing their "constitutional rights" to traitors and outlaws would do their rebel clients a real service, they would counsel them a perfect submission and an entire obedience to law, instead of claiming for them with absurd arrogance the full privileges to which they have no color of positive right If the South yields to the Government as Judge Reagan advises her people to do, the late rebels will in time regain what they have lost If they follow the plan of their Copperhead advisors they will remain in a half rebellious state and never secure what they so pompously demand.

Can't the *Register* of Vancouver be a little more energetic in the advocacy of the interests of that "city?" In looking over the last number we do not find it recorded that Vancouver has increased to any extent in size and population since the last issue of the *Register*. How can that metropolitan journal be so neglectful of the "city" in which it has the honor to flourish? The world expects the press of that place to represent the interests of the great and growing "city," and to give all every information about its progress We hope the *Register's* modesty will no longer prevent it from doing us all this useful service

CANADA.—The Canadian debt exceeds $75 000 000 Nearly the whole of this debt has accumulated within the last ten years A while ago when annexation began to be talked of, some of the Canadian journals were furiously indignant at the idea of joining us "to help pay our debt" The time will never come when they can pay their own In touching upon the matter of debts, the Canadian papers did not make a very strong point for their own bankrupt Provinces and against our country

The Pacific Mail Steamship Company has fifteen steamers on the Atlantic side and ten on the Pacific In addition to these the Company has two steamers of 4 000 tons building for the China mail service The total registered tonnage of their whole fleet amounts to 58,865 tons.

It was announced a few days ago that the Copperheads of Nevada had a majority in one county in the State Later returns show that this was a mistake. In every county the Unionists won

CHINESE GIANT.—A Chinese giant is now on exhibition in Europe, who is nine feet eight inches high

### A Clergyman Bitten by a Copperhead

ROSEBURG Nov 10th 1865

EDITOR OREGONIAN

I am sorry that circumstances make it necessary for me to write this article for publication considering the position I occupy in community as a clergyman of the P. E. Church, but justice to christianity and myself require a correct and candid statement of an assault and battery made upon me on the morning of the 4th inst for already false rumors are afloat

I called upon a citizen of this town to get a saw set, which when done I offered to pay for, but was informed that no charge was made, that it was too small a job etc Feeling a spirit of gratitude arise for the favor, I asked the workman his name Ans "Howe!" Have you a family? I understood him to say yes Do any of your children attend our Sabbath school? Ans No I want to teach my children that they are better than a Nigger!"

I remarked that the "Nigger" was not in the school, nor any mention made of him there I which he replied, "You bloody hound, God d—d your hypocritical soul to h—l! your hands and your heart are full of Blood! I know you from the company you keep! I attempted to ask why he made such an assault upon me when he cut me short by shaking his fist in my face, and saying, "Get out of my house or I will kick your soul to hell!" As I walked out I said "I hope God will give you a better mind and heart before you die" Whereupon he flew at me with great rage and punched me in the side with his doubled fist pushing me out, and then kicking me after I was out, and uttering some terrible threats against myself and family I feel that the unexpected assault has proved a serious physical injury to me

I am no politician, therefore I cannot say what Mr Howe is, but he calls himself a Democrat! I know of no cause for the assault, beyond what I have stated unless it be that I was in the employ of the United States Government as a Surgeon and Chaplain during the recent civil war But in both I was non combatant and spent my last Sabbath before starting for this coast in the cities of Louisville and Jeffersonville, distributing clothing and medicine to the sick and destitute refugees from the Southern States

I forbear saying more upon this unpleasant subject, for three reasons:

First I am a peace man

Second I have no time to spend in doing so

Third Because I believe a large portion of this community commend Mr Howe for his conduct, and join hand in hand to persecute me from hence

J T ROBERTS

THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE.—Of late fears have been expressed lest the Clerk of the House of Representatives would place upon the roll the names of members of Congress who have been or may be chosen by the rebel States and lest prominent rebels might thus be enabled both to take part in the organization of the House and retain their seats as members of that body A late dispatch says that those who may be elected from the late rebellious States will not be enrolled among the members of the House until after Congress shall have been organized

It is the custom for the Clerk of the House to remain in office until the Congress succeeding the one with which his term expires shall have perfected its organization The Clerk, it is said, may or may not, at his option, call the complete roll so as to include the rebel States It will be seen that much depends upon this officer at the present time Edward McPherson, the present Clerk, is a native of Gettysburg Pa, and is a thorough Union man. He has himself been a member of Congress. From his past record the country may have a reasonable assurance that the important part which the Clerk performs in the organization of the House will be properly managed.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY OFFICIALS.—A correspondent of the Vancouver *Register*, writing from Olympia, gives the following concerning the Federal officials of Washington Territory

This class of gentlemen, together with their clerks, porters, messengers, and dependents are numerous hereabouts The bickerings, quarrels, and contentions so prevalent among them, seem to have subsided for a time, and will probably be discontinued until another Congressional canvass approaches Governor Pickering, who is said to have sailed from Portland last Tuesday, has not yet arrived, but is understood to be sojourning with "our royal cousin," Gov. Kennedy of Vancouver's Island In the meantime Hon Elwood Evans is still discharging the duties of Governor The office of Surveyor General, made vacant by the death of Dr Henry, has not yet been filled It was understood that Francis Henry had been appointed, but now it seems that his appointment was revoked by the President The U S Assessor, Mr. Howe, has merged the assessment district which includes Vancouver with that of Walla Walla, of which consolidated district J D Laman, Esq, has been appointed Assistant Assessor, with his residence at Walla Walla Mr Swan, the Assistant Assessor who by this change has been legislated out of office, has been appointed Inspector of Liquors at Vancouver, by Collector Moore Mr E Marsh is acting as Register of the Land Office in the place of Mr Denny, and will probably be appointed as soon as Mr Denny reaches Washington City J F Caples Esq, of your town has been appointed and commissioned as Notary Public by Gov Evans

CAMELS.—A correspondent asked the other day what had become of the camels which the United States had in Texas before the war We have come upon traces of one of these animals, which seems to have joined the rebels The Memphis *Argus* says "The first effort to introduce the camel into this country was in process of successful experiment when the war came and put a stop to it. One of the camels originally imported for the purpose fell into the hands of one of Sterling Price's captains of infantry, commanding a company from Noxubee county, (Miss ), who used it all through the war to carry his own and the whole company's baggage Many a time on the march he might have been seen swinging easily along under a little mountain of carpet sacks, cooking utensils, blankets, etc, amounting in all to at least twelve hundred pounds

This showed Captain ought at least to communicate to Fabens some particulars of his experience with a camel He no doubt gave the animal a more thorough trial than it ever had before in this country, and he should be able to give some useful hints about the best way of managing it here.—*N Y Post*

TELEGRAPH LINES It appears that in Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia there are 52 submarine cables, whose aggregate length is 2 625 miles and whose insulated wires measure 9 789 miles The longest of these is 1,500 miles, and the shortest 1½ fathoms deep There are 96 submarine cables in the United States and British North America which measure *tout entier* 68 miles, and their insulated wires 133 miles The overland telegraph line between New York Asia and Russia, will measure 20 179 miles long, and of this length 12,740 are already completed It has been determined that the line shall cross from America to Asia at the southern part of Norton Sound, on the American side to St Lawrence Island and thence to Cape Thaddeus, on the Asiatic continent Two submarine cables will be required for this one 135 miles, and the other 200 miles long Cape Thaddeus is 1,700 miles distant from the mouth of the Amoor river

CHOLERA PREMONITIONS.—Forbes in his "Eleven years in Ceylon" relates the following

In October 1831, elephants, wild hogs and deer, died in great numbers in the forests of Ceylon, but the inhabitants were not affected There was neither scarcity of water nor any apparent cause for this plague among the wild animals but it is remarkable that in the same month of the following year (1832) the island was visited by that awful scourge, the spasmodic cholera The old natives remarked that sickness among wild animals and cattle, generally preceded any pestilence amongst the population of the country

Disease among cattle raged in England a few months since, and now the cholera is there So also on the European continent

The Copperheads have tried peace platforms and war platforms and still fail to get the Congressional offices What will they try next? Negro suffrage, if they think it will win

The population of Sangamon county (Springfield) Illinois is 18,273 The increase during the past five years amounts to 2,099 more than 50 per cent

Major Tilton has resigned the office of Treasurer of Washington Territory Benjamin Harned Esq, has received the appointment in his place

Dr. A R Egbert, for some time stationed at Vancouver, has been honorably discharged from the service of the United States

MONUMENT TO GENERAL WADSWORTH.—The Livingston (N Y) *Republican* says that a beautiful monument has just been completed and erected in the family burial ground of the Wadsworth family on Temple Hill Geneseo to the memory of General James S Wadsworth at a cost of about $6,000 The monument is 13 feet high, about eight feet long and five feet wide at the base, and about two feet wide and five feet long at the top It is of [illegible] ten feet high, and is surmounted with a flag draped [illegible] made [illegible] On the four corners are four miniature [illegible] On the west side of the monument is inscribed in bronze letters

Brig Gen'l James S Wadsworth
Died May 8, 1864
From a wound received in the battle of the Wilderness
Aged 56 years

Above this inscription is an emblematic design in bronze, composed of a sheaf of wheat, a cluster of fruit, a scythe a sickle and a reaper's knife On the east side is another design of a sword, epaulets and laurel wreath Under this are the names

Manassas
Fredericksburg
Chancellorsville
Gettysburg
The Wilderness

FORD'S THEATRE All the woodwork in Ford's Theatre has been removed and workmen have nearly completed three arch floors of brick masonry and the basement also of brick The building will be perfectly fire proof and cast iron stairway will be erected from the first floor to the third floor in the southwest corner of the building Richard Dunbar of Brooklyn, N Y is the contractor, and will be recollected as the gentleman who had the contract for building the Government Water Works D D Badger & Co, of the New York Iron Works furnished the iron girders for the building which are put up under the supervision of J Wood Edwin Clarke is the Government architect for that branch of the work in this building Martin Maher is the clerk and disbursing agent for the building, and will be remembered as acting faithfully in that capacity on the Washington Aqueduct for eight or ten years The work is being pushed rapidly to completion, and will be ready for the reception of the Government archives in about six weeks considerably inside the time contracted for When it is completed it will be a beautiful and commodious building and will no doubt be a credit to the workmen and an ornament to the city *Washington Chronicle*

THE OLDEST REPUBLIC The *American Quarterly Review* contains a letter from Mr W Irving, giving a sketch of his visit to San Marino, a small republic of Italy, between the Appenines, the Po and the Adriatic The territory of this State is only forty miles in circumference, and its population about seven thousand The republic was founded about one thousand four hundred years ago, on moral principles, industry and equity, and has preserved its liberty and independence amid all the wars and discord which have raged around it Bonaparte respected it and sent an embassy to express his sentiments of friendship and fraternity It is governed by a Captain Regent, chosen every six months by the representatives of the people (sixty six in number) who are chosen every six months by the people The taxes are light the farm houses are neat the fields well cultivated and on all sides are seen comfort and plenty, the happy effects of morality simplicity and frugality

HEALTHY LOYALTY This paragraph is taken from a prominent newspaper It is worth publication as an illustration of the "healthy loyalty" of the South

It is reported that Joseph R Anderson, manager of the Tredegar Iron Works at Richmond, and recently pardoned, has refused to give employment to any mechanics from Virginia who left that State during rebellion This is intended to teach Union men, who fled to avoid serving in the rebel armies Anderson before he was pardoned employed in his foundry a number of colored laborers, and was eloquent in praise of their industry and faithfulness, but that was when he was seeking a pardon Now he has got it, his real sentiments begin to be developed

BEECHER.—Henry Ward Beecher made a speech in Philadelphia lately, in which he pressed this point home to his hearers

There must not be one Court for white men and another Court for black men If you are to classify, it cannot stop here Now it is color, but by and by there will be a classification on account of condition, and there will be laws for the rich man and laws for the poor man I appeal to every man of he can dodge the principle or get rid of it

COLONEL SHAW.—A letter recently received from a Union officer in Georgia states that a man has been met with who claims to have shot Colonel Shaw, of the Massachusetts Fifty fourth (colored) regiment, and who, moreover, declares that Colonel Shaw was not buried, as the Charleston papers stated, with the fallen of his regiment, but was put into a separate grave between two other Union officers He details the circumstances of the burial, and says he should have no difficulty in going directly to the grave

DON'T SEE IT.—The Salt Lake *Telegraph* speaking of Gov Durkee says "We have great hopes of Gov Durkee being an excellent executive officer for we never saw the time that the people of this country showed attentions to distinguished visitors without reading abuse as the sequel Out of every half dozen Federals who have come into the Territory since 1849, the major portion have been maniacs

RAILROAD PROJECT.—Mr Hart, a popular railroad man, is at present in our midst, making preparations for the survey of a road between Grass Valley and Colfax, with the intention of testing the feasibility of a railroad between the two places Already many of our prominent citizens have subscribed towards the survey.—*Grass Valley Union*

The great "Homestead" well, at Pithole Creek, Pennsylvania, has ceased to flow, though it recently yielded five hundred barrels per day. The Philadelphia *Herald* wickedly says "It was the well in which Wilkes Booth owned a thirtieth part, and it is barely possible that he tapped it at the other end."

LIEUTENANT MAURY.—Lieutenant Maury, recently naturalized as a Mexican citizen, has, by a decree dated the 19th of September, been appointed an honorary Councillor of State

Prince Joseph Bonaparte bequeathed the greater part of his fortune to Madame Ristori

Go to A D Shelby's Boot and Shoe Store if you want a pair of nice boots made to order Nov 1 tf

DALTON'S GALLERY AND MUSEUM.

Buchtel & Cardwell's Old Stand No 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

Having purchased F DALTON'S interest in the above Establishment, it will hereafter be known as "CARDWELL'S GALLERY AND MUSEUM"

MR DESMOND—several years Brady's Operator at New York City will continue to take First Class Camp Pictures and conduct the business as heretofore

se6 J R CARDWELL

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

J W JOHNSTON & CO,

Pioneer Artists of California,

No 107 Front street, opposite the Post Office, Portland Oregon

PICTURES MADE IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART, from the smallest Miniature to Life Size

Perfect Satisfaction Guaranteed, or no charge

Surpassed by none and equaled by but few

This is our motto and our work will prove it true

Portland Oct 18th 1865 dtf

BIRTHS.

In this city Sunday 12th inst the wife of F S Payne of a son

Sacramento [illegible] please copy

## NEW TO-DAY.

OFFICE STATE TREASURER
SALEM Nov 18 1865

ALL PERSONS holding warrants drawn on the State Treasury of the following numbers will present them at this office for redemption, viz [illegible] 6 [illegible], 95 679, 587 580 581, 681 682 684 680, 684 683

From and after this date no interest will be paid on the same

n20 dlw E N COOKE, State Treasurer

War Eagle Gold and Silver Mining Co

A MEETING of the Stockholders of the above Company will be held at the office of E W Tracy & Co in Portland on the LAST TUESDAY in December for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year

It is desired that all persons holding stock will attend in person or by proxy as it is necessary that [illegible] of the stock holders [illegible] by laws to be changed, the ledger which [illegible] the stock made valuable

By order of the Directors

JAS GOING Secretary

Portland Nov 20 1865 1st

P. T. Co.'s Notice.

STEAMER ENTERPRISE will leave Canemah for EUGENE CITY on TUESDAY 21st inst carrying Freight and Passengers

nol8 2t A A McCULLY President P T Company

Farm for Sale.

SITUATED four and one half miles east of East Portland, containing 160 acres There is a good frame house on the farm and about fifteen acres cleared

For particulars enquire of MRS SWIFT, Nov 20 dlm* Bell Saloon First St, near Salmon

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

THE STEAMERS

"NEW WORLD,"

—or—

CASCADE,

CAPT JOHN WOLFE Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND, daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M for the CASCADES and DALLES,

THE STEAMER

"TENINO,"

CAPT F F COE COMMANDER

Will leave CELILO on MONDAYS WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS for UMATILLA

Connecting with the steamer

"SPRAY,"

TO WALLULA

CAPT C C FELTON COMMANDER

The PASSENGER TRAIN to connect with Steamers for Umatilla and Wallula will leave Dalles on MONDAYS WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 4 30 A M

Portland, Nov 11th, 1865 dtf

S G REED President O S N Co

Auction & Commission

JOHN WILLIAMS.

AUCTIONEER

No. 100 Main Street, Dalles City,

Will attend to the selling at Auction of GENERAL MERCHANDISE REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES HORSES NEW AND SECOND HAND FURNITURE STOCKS &c

Regular Sale Day Saturday.

Out Door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the City

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments

Nov 18 dam JOHN WILLIAMS, Auctioneer

TO THE "GREEN BAND BOX,"

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,

French Millinery,

No. 107 First Street, Between Morrison and Alder

Nov 18 dtf

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Common Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the height of the Curbs of sidewalks in said city, to be at the intersections, the same as the height of the grade of the intersections except in Front street, where the height of the side walk at the curb shall be the same as the grade of the centre of said street, and that all side walks shall be four inches from the line of the curb to the line of the block

Published by order of the Common Council

H R MEEKER

Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland

Portland Nov 18, 1865 dlwd

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Common Council of the City of Portland propose to improve Yamhill street in said city, from the west line of Front street to the east line of First street by macadamizing said street in manner similar to the improvement of the south portion of Front street and by laying side walks of two inch plank with curbing of four inch plank

Published by order of the Common Council,

H R MEEKER

Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland

Portland Nov 18, 1865 dlod

There is no Man like Walker!

N. WALKER,

THE ONLY HAT MANUFACTURER IN PORTLAND

Hats made to Order Promptly, and in a Workmanlike Manner.

UNFASHIONABLE HATS Bought or Exchanged

No. 218 Front street, First House South of the Bridge

Nov 17 1865 dlm*

People's Transportation Co. Notice.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, the New and Commodious steamer

"RELIANCE,"

Will leave the Company's Basin at Oregon City, On MONDAYS and THURSDAYS of each week

Steamers ENTERPRISE and RELIEF will run regularly to Harrisburg, taking freight and passengers

A. A. McCULLY,

Nov 16, dtf President P T Company

Strayed or Stolen.

A LARGE BLACK MASTIFF belonging to the bark "Almatia," was left in this city on the departure of the vessel on Monday last. Whoever will return the dog or give information where he may be found to Richards & McCraken or to the Stable of Bills & Co will be suitably rewarded CAPT STANNARD,

Nov 16 d2plw Bark "Almatia.

Desirable Property for Sale.

FOR A FEW DAYS ONLY, the property of Rev Wm R yal, Lot 4 in Block 34, will be offered for sale at a Bargain A good Dwelling House and a Store Room are on the lot Enquire of the undersigned at the premises, corner Second and Main Streets

Portland Nov 16 dlw J L ROYAL

Furniture for Sale & Dwelling to Let

THE FURNITURE is of superior quality and tastefully selected and arranged The house is newly fitted and pleasantly located Apply to

PARRISH & HOLMAN,

Real Estate Agents,

Nov 17 dlw No 80 Lincoln House Block

Notice.

THE BUSINESS heretofore done under the name and style of W P TAAFFE, and TAAFFE & CO will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO

San Francisco, Nov 3, 1865

PHILLIP MEAGHER nov17d1y

MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of Foreign & Domestic

DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,

Furnishing Goods, &c, &c.,

107 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

Agents for the Mount Vernon Duck Company

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors!

NO 105 FRONT STREET, UP STAIRS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

NOS 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

N B —Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired oc12tf d&w

R. HENDRIE,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FINE WINES!

BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,

51 Front Street,

ml7 PORTLAND OREGON, dtf

People's Transportation Co. Notice

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the People's Transportation Company will be held at the Office of the Company in the city of Salem, on Thursday December 7th at 10 o'clock A M

E N COOKE [illegible]

Salem, Nov 11, 1865 [illegible]

Marine Insurance!

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure Cargo or Freight

d2t42ptf LADD & TILTON, Agents

Quartz Mills!

WE HAVE SET UP A QUARTZ MILL WITH GRINDER and AMALGAMATOR, at the

OREGON IRON WORKS,

And are prepared to do Custom Work for all who wish to have GOLD or SILVER BEARING ROCK tested

Portland, June 28 1865 A C GIBBS & CO 2ptf

House to Let

A HARD FINISHED COTTAGE HOUSE, on the South west corner of Second and [illegible] streets

Enquire of JACOB KAMM

Portland, Nov 8 1865 dtf

Lots for Sale.

PLEASANTLY LOCATED FOR DWELLINGS in the Portion [illegible] Terms liberal Apply to

DR R. GLISAN,

oc11842tf No 90 Front street

Removal.

THE EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS ARE REMOVED to No 42 Front street, where the undersigned will be happy to serve his friends with his usual promptness

oc12dtf W G BALLARD

Lost.

A BAY PONY, Blind in one Eye The undersigned will pay a liberal reward for the return of the pony at the New Columbian Hotel WM HARPER

Portland, Nov 17, 1865 d61

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

FREIDMAN & BURCHARD,

AUCTIONEERS,

Corner Front and Yamhill Streets Portland,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION OF Merchandise, Real Estate, New and Second-hand Furniture, Stocks, &c, &c, &c

REGULAR SALE DAYS TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A M

Out Door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the City

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments

CHAS FRIEDMAN Portland, A B BURCHARD San Francisco

N [illegible]

AT PRIVATE SALE:

STATIONERY BEDDING, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE Clothing, Groceries,

And a great variety of articles too numerous to mention

UNION

Insurance Company,

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORN

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE

CASH CAPITAL $750,000.

DEPOSIT IN OREGON $50 000

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to insure against Loss or Damage by FIRE Brick Iron and Frame Buildings, Merchandise Furniture and other Insurable Property in all parts of the State

DIRECTORS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| J Mora Moss, | C Christiansen, | J. Underhill |
| James Otis | Jacob Scholle | M H Sweeney, |
| Wm F Bor[illegible] | E H Allen, | Moses Ellis, |
| I C Kittle | Alfred Borel | James Phelan |
| Jos A D[illegible] | I Temple Emmett | Gustave Touchard |
| Jas P Cowey | J Y Hallock, | Michael Castle |
| P H Burnett | Benjamin Brewster | Nicholas Larco |
| Moses Heller | Jos B Haggin, | N G Kittle, |
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| | Caleb T Fay | |

B F Hastings—Sacramento

L Cunningham William Smith Marysville

CALEB T FAY President

CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary,

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER, Agent for Oregon,

Office No 73 Front Street Portland

Portland November 1, 1865 dtf

E. W. TRACY & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO TRACY & KING,)

ASSAYERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Highest Price Paid for

GOLD DUST, LEGAL TENDER, &C.

Mining Stocks Bought and Sold.

OFFICE —88 Front street, 1st door below Arrigoni's apl1dtf

A. G. BRADFORD,

IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,

39 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

aug18 d2ptf

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

PHILADELPHIA

Boot and Shoe Store

A NEW AND SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES', GENTS', MISSES', BOYS'

And Children's Wear,

N. B.—The Public in general are invited to give us a call

BUTLER & KAST,

aug18tf 112 Front St, 2 doors from the Post Office

Terms Cash,

POWDER!

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Agent for California Powder Works,

WILL SELL BLASTING POWDER AT $5 00 per Keg of 25 lbs until further notice

Office at JACOB UNDERHILL & CO,

je23dtf2p No 100 Front street, Portland

A full assortment of

RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER,

In cases 2lb and 1lb at Manufacturer's Prices

JOHN R FOSTER

R. G. SNEATH,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

25 Front Street,

(Opposite O S N Co's Wharf,)

PORTLAND, OREGON

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.

Portland, March 23 1865. dtf

Notice.

HAVING PROCURED THE SERVICES of a Practical Workman, to superintend the Manufacture of

BOOTS & SHOES,

And all Business pertaining to that Branch in connection with my present trade Therefore this notice is to inform you that when [illegible] may desire

A NICE PAIR OF DRESS BOOTS, MADE TO ORDER,

You are respectfully solicited to call at

A. D. SHELBY'S

BOOT AND SHOE STORE, First Street

A large and varied Assortment of Eastern and Philadelphia Work always on hand

Portland Oct 31 1865 dtf

LINCOLN HOUSE,

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL LARGEST IN THE STATE Charges Reasonable

AN OMNIBUS will attend all the Boats and convey Passengers and their Baggage to the House Free of Charge to any other House in the City for 50 cents

S COFFIN Proprietor

P S HOT AND COLD BATHS in the House

All the Steamers for Oregon City, Vancouver, Monticello and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf

Oregon Statesman, Advocate and Dalles Mountaineer copy 3 months and send bill to the House au18-3m

Builders take Notice.

STATES' MADE WINDOW - SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,

OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale by

EVERDING & BEEBE

100 Front Street

Portland Oct 17th 1865 dlm is

H. GUIDO GROB,

Graduate of Planel's Conservatorie of Music, San Francisco,

AND LATE PIANIST AT MAGUIRE'S THEATRE for the past [illegible] years [illegible] pleasure to announce to the public of Portland and vicinity that he has secured the LARGE AND COMMODIOUS HALL above [illegible] Music Store on First street, corner of Alder where he will receive pupils for tuition on the PIANO, VIOLIN, ORGAN and HARMONY by the thorough system practiced in the above celebrated Academy

Orders for the MECHANICS' BRASS BAND left here jy16dtf2p

Oregon Steam Navigation Co Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice no freight will be received in the Company's Warehouse after 4 o'clock P M S G REED

President O S N Co

Portland Nov 17 1865 dlw

To Let.

FURNISHED ROOMS, with or without Board Enquire at THIS OFFICE

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

No. 96 Front Street,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION

Merchandise, Real Estate, Furniture, Stocks, &c., &c.

Regular Sale Days- Tuesdays & Fridays.

OUT DOOR AND SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on Consignments

OSCAR KILBOURN Portland J L GUMBINNER, San Francisco

au25tf

ON WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 21st,

At 10 o'clock

ON THE PREMISES NO 120 FRONT STREET

The Entire

Stock and Fixtures

OF J. LEVY & BRO.,

Consisting of

DRY GOODS of every Description

FANCY GOODS

CLOTHING and FURNISHING GOODS

BOOTS & SHOES CROCKERY, BLANKETS,

FINE CHINA SETTS, HATS GROCERIES, &c.

ALSO

COUNTERS AND SHELVES,

One of Tilton & McFarland's Fire Proof Safes

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

FALL GOODS! FALL GOODS!

BARMAN BRO'S

Are now receiving an extensive supply of

FALL GOODS!

From SAN FRANCISCO and NEW YORK,

Consisting of one of the largest and best assortments of

Clothing,

Boots and Shoes,

Furnishing Goods, &c

Ever brought to this

MARKET.

Having constantly a Buyer in

SAN FRANCISCO,

We are able to sell our Goods Cheaper than any other House in

PORTLAND!

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

CUSTOM MADE SUITS,

Consisting of all

Colors and Kinds.

ALSO THE LATEST STYLES OF

Pants, Vests,

Furnishing Goods,

Hats and Caps.

LOOK BEFORE PURCHASING ELSEWHERE

No Charge for showing Goods.

GIVE US A CALL AND CONVINCE YOURSELF

BARMAN BROS

Front street,

oct2tf House known as old Book Exchange

OREGON

IRON WORKS

A C G[illegible] J S MORGAN H BLOOMFIELD

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,

HORSE POWERS,

REAPERS and MOWERS,

QUARTZ MILLS,

AMALGAMATING PANS,

And SEPARATORS of the most approved kind;

COOKING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

PATTERN MAKING, in all its forms, connected with this Establishment

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN.

Portland, Dec. 1 1864 A. C GIBBS & CO

H BLOOMFIELD Foreman dtf

California Wine!

THE LARGEST STOCK EVER OFFERED IN THIS MARKET is now on hand at the

CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT,

No 89 First St, bet. Washington and Alder.

DEALERS AND CONSUMERS will do well to examine and price this Stock before purchasing elsewhere

ALSO—A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF

Oregon Champagne Cider,

AND

FRESH SWISS CHEESE.

Prices, Very Low for Cash.

Portland, June 25, 1865 —1m H. SAXER.

J. M. FOX,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

87 FRONT ST, PORTLAND, 87

(Opposite the O S N Co's Wharf)

Offers for sale

Fine French Brandies;

Standard Brands American Whiskies,

Scotch and Irish Whiskies,

Holland Gin,

Fine Old Tom,

Jamaica Rum,

PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,

Also, a full assortment of

Case Liquors,

Which are offered to the trade on reasonable terms

June 9, 1865 dtf2p J M FOX

QUICKSILVER!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE OF

NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!

WILL SELL FOR CASH

CHEAPER than it can be Purchased Elsewhere.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Portland, May 30 1865 —dtf 71 Front Street

The Highest Cash Price Paid for

WOOL, HIDES, BEAVER,

AND OTHER FURS, AT

Koshland Bros.,

NO 137 FRONT STREET

CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL ASSORTMENT of DRY GOODS CLOTHING GROCERIES and PROVISIONS at [illegible] KOSHLAND BROS

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY.

MATCHES

FOR SALE AT AGENT'S RATES, in quantities to suit purchasers, by

A. MEIER.

Agent for Oregon Match Factory

Remember the place Opposite Weatherford's Drug Store, Front street, Portland [illegible]

Ice House.

TO RENT a large and commodious Ice House in the central part of the city To any party wishing to engage in the business this offers a favorable [illegible] Apply to C T MYERS & CO

N E Corner First and Taylor sts

Portland Oct 30 1865 1f

WASHINGTON BRASS BAND,

CHARLES EDW. BRAY, LEADER.

IS JUST ORGANIZED, AND IS NOW PREPARED TO furnish Music of a superior quality for Parades Balls Parties Theatres Excursions Funerals etc Satisfaction guaranteed on all occasions oc23dlm*

HARNESS, SKIRTING AND BRIDLE

LEATHER,

A CHOICE LOT, for Sale low for CASH by

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE

Portland, Oct 31, 1865 dtf

AUCTION

A. B. RICHA

AUCTION

Corner of Front and

AUCTION

OF REAL ESTATE, GRO

CHANDISE AND

Sale Days—Wedne

aug25 A B RICHA

At Private

ENGLISH REFINED BAR

do SQUARE & OCT

HORSE SHOES, PIPE

SCREWS, FRY-PANS,

ALSO

Large assortment of

A. B. RICHA

REGUL

WEDNESDAY, NOV

at 10 o'clock A

LARGE AND PER

Groceries,

LIQU

General Mer

&c.,

Consisting

100 CASES NO. 1

105 " "

132 " "

200 MATS NO. 1 C

101 BOXES WOOD

36 CHESTS JAPAN

10 CHESTS YOUNG

6 CASKS T. XXX AL

6 " " XXX

5 ROLLS JUTE CA

6 " UNION

4 " HEMP CA

8 ENGLISH SADI

15 PELHAM BRIDLES

10 DOZ. CURRY

etc.,

A. B. RICHA

TOBACCO

WEIL

No. 225 Fro

SOLE

Of the 2

PEACH

PEARL

GOLD

IMPE

CAMBU

LIGHT P

Of every

GENUINE

RUBBER C

WOULD INFORM

have in the

645 Sa

SAN

Where they will have

RUBBER

at WA

CLOTHING,

COMBS, BALLS, TOYS,

STATIONERY and

AIR GOODS,

DOOR and

LEATHER BOOTS & SHOE

JOSEPH

347 Broadway, New York,

82 Lake street, Chi

HAPPINESS

THAT IS

THE PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMY

regardless of expense, be

suffering humanity four

structive LECTURES, on

dications: Nervous Debility

hood, Indigestion, Weak

ology, and Vital F

maladies that

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lightening and saving

FREE on receipt of

by addressing

and Science, Pine st.

Letters to be sent

$1,000 W

Gold

JUST RECEIVED, ON

tions to sell, regardless

These Watches being

sell at once, I will

Watch, at far less than

this city Every Watch

Sent to any part of

by Express, with bill

NOTICE T

Informs the Prof

assortment of

Dental

and intends to sell at SAN

Orders from the

tion guaranteed.

J. M'

CROCKERY AN

LAMPS, PLAT

NO. 94 FRON

PORTLAN

Administ

THE UNDERSIGNED, ha

ministrator of the

late of Multnomah county,

by the County Court of said

sons having claims against the

to present them to me at my

with the proper vouchers,

date of this notice, and all

indebted to said estate, or to

Ma Dan will make

same place

Administrator of the

Portland November, 10, 1865.

To Whom it may

ANY PERSONS acting

for Letters of Admin

will stop all such proceedings

San Francisco, Oct. 3, 1865,

ESTABLISHED

JOHN O'C

90 First St.

Two doors south of

PRODUCE CO

M

GROCER AND Com

STEAMBOAT and

At W

CONSTANTLY ON HAND

BACON BUTTER, EGGS,

and VEGETABLES in their

TERMS CASH.

BID

WILL PAY the

and Wool, at

Portland, Nov. 14, 1865.

# The Daily Oregonian.

## CITY.

### Money Market.

Legal Tender rates [illegible] 60
New York Gold quotations [illegible] 141

A Chapter in the History of Montana and a Glance at the Trials of Prospectors.—From Mr. [illegible] Grant, who left Portland Thursday evening on the steamer Active for Victoria, we obtain the following facts. They [illegible] constitute a history [illegible] whatever been called upon [illegible] carry to the mind of the reader a glimpse [illegible] the trials, sufferings and dangers which beset the path of the prospector when penetrating and exploring [illegible] regions in search of gold. On the 11th day of July last, Joseph De Shields [illegible] Alexander Dorrell and [illegible] started from the town of Cottonwood [illegible] Montana Territory [illegible] prospecting tour [illegible] they crossed the Rocky Mountains to Bitter Root, where they procured the services of an old Frenchman as guide, and proceeded to explore the country along the headwaters of the Marias [illegible] of the Missouri river. The company were provided with six months' supplies and [illegible] with them [illegible] arms [illegible] and utensils the miner's vocation requires. [illegible] they reached the base of the mountains, and not expecting Indians in a section of country so remote, they turned their animals loose to graze, and after the usual repast and resting around their camp fire [illegible] lay down to enjoy that sound and refreshing [illegible] only to the hardy miner and mountaineer. [illegible] the following morning their horses were not [illegible] presuming they had strayed, the party [illegible] started to find them, and after hours of [illegible] search they returned from their [illegible] quest [illegible] to find their camp stripped of everything they had except their buffalo robes. Realizing their situation, that their horses and supplies had been stolen by a band of hostile Indians, they started on foot on the 21st to retrace their steps. They [illegible] 30 miles above the Marias among its tributaries, weary, hungry, and stripped of horses and [illegible] they began their march through a drizzling rain, back to the Big Bend of the Marias. The storm became more severe and violent as the destitute men [illegible] their way. On the 25th they reached the [illegible] where they found wood and built a fire by which they thawed their frozen feet, and became conscious of their deplorable and helpless situation. The [illegible] party were frozen on the 23d, but were not aware [illegible] until they found wood and built a fire. [illegible] horror crowded upon the mind of Ross, who [illegible] of death at such a place and under such [illegible] appeared inevitable, he wept aloud. De Shields said that they were "all in the same fix" [illegible] "no use crying about it [illegible] that they [illegible] all die together" and finding [illegible] to their [illegible] The whole company with the exception of [illegible] badly frozen. Directed by the old Frenchman [illegible] to find succor and assistance for the party [illegible] in the attempt. He dragged his frozen feet [illegible] 30 miles in four days and reached an [illegible] post on the Marias. One Mexican and [illegible] eleven Indians with horses and supplies [illegible] the post the following day after [illegible] to relieve the frozen and starving men. Now [illegible] from the time the Indians stole their horses [illegible] to the time of the arrival of the rescuing [illegible] but one prairie chicken, shot [illegible] was all the food partaken of by the party. [illegible] were able to walk a step, and had it not [illegible] indomitable resolution and perseverance [illegible] all have perished. Ross would crawl [illegible] hands and knees and break and gather twigs, which he would tie together, and taking the [illegible] in his teeth, would drag them to the fire [illegible] warmth and life in his helpless companions. [illegible] continued from the 25th of January to [illegible] and exposed to the severity of the [illegible] were compelled to remain in camp at [illegible] the 6th of April the frozen men were [illegible] and hauled to St. Peters or Black [illegible] the Missouri river, where they were re[illegible] Father Imoda—Italian [illegible] to them more than hospitality, [illegible] Some groceries, buffalo meat [illegible] their stock of supplies. They were [illegible] bread, but denied themselves and gave [illegible] to the invalids. Crost, Woods Dorrell, the [illegible] and De Shields all lost their feet. De [illegible] his "butcher knife" on a cobble [illegible] his own feet; the feet of the balance of [illegible] by the Mexican and the Indians were badly frozen, and although some [illegible] of them, he expects in time to be able to [illegible] His feet look as if they had been [illegible] crisped, with [illegible] De [illegible] in the Cariboo country, [illegible] in British Columbia. The good [illegible] but the unfortunate [illegible] as they were [illegible] and brave [illegible] the sum of $900, and long as [illegible] they will never cease to feel [illegible] the priests of St. Peter's Mission [illegible] the hospitality which preserved [illegible] exhibited such ennobling evidence [illegible] Three weeks after Grant left, [illegible] who had assisted them massacred a [illegible] and one negro, engaged at [illegible] at the mouth of the Marias. These [illegible] of preservation, as being incidents in [illegible] Montana, and very painful ones at [illegible]

[illegible]—The shipment of treasure yesterday [illegible] pile of silver bricks, which is of late be[illegible] of an item in the exports of this [illegible] of twelve months it will be nothing [illegible] this class of products piled up on the floors [illegible] in similar shape to building materials [illegible] street corners. The one is analogous to the [illegible] in resemblance of proportion, but in re[illegible] silver will be the means of procuring the clay [illegible] combine to build a city and stimulate [illegible] by the Bulletin recently, that the [illegible] has played a very considerable part in [illegible] of San Francisco, and now contrib[illegible] retain it and to furnish a basis for calculating [illegible] growth. It was the discovery of the [illegible] that filled San Francisco with energy [illegible] and helped its people to open new streets [illegible] at the rate of a thousand annual [illegible] made at Washoe shows its marks every[illegible] men of California owe their fortunes [illegible] Some of the best buildings on [illegible] were built with silver obtained direct [illegible] from Washoe. The work of Washoe flood [illegible] of the Bay City. The teamsters of the [illegible] of employment on the Sierra Nevada [illegible] City sent to the Sacramento valley [illegible] vegetables which their soil and bleak [illegible] These and other stimulating [illegible] of the wealth of Washoe, prior [illegible] '64, and it is shown that the [illegible] have continued permanent, and the [illegible] acted harmoniously and co-op[illegible] of their mutual interests. That [illegible] will profit by the experiences of Califor[illegible] there is very little room to doubt. The [illegible] now passing current take their course [illegible] flourish of trumpets, and there are [illegible] of ledges discovered, from the Sentinel [illegible] to the Black Foot in Montana, with a [illegible] for wealth, to give this city and State [illegible] than ever San Francisco or the [illegible] The placers of Montana are des[illegible] than it is shown Washoe did [illegible] the first three years of its beginning. [illegible] near to us, and quite as accessible [illegible] of Nevada to the Bay City. Then we [illegible] rich districts nearer home, each of which [illegible] over Washoe, having more and [illegible] better facilities for developing them [illegible] single ledge richer than anything [illegible] about in the history of mines [illegible] to three feet in width, and the yield [illegible] by assay, shows $27,000 per ton of [illegible] taken from it. Specimens have [illegible] this ledge and silver hammered from [illegible] piece of steel, shining with [illegible] have applied our assure to a specimen of [illegible] of native silver. The Incongru[illegible] has been applied to this ledge [illegible] this ledge is retarded by injunction, [illegible] as it may the ledge exists, and is rich [illegible] times the good for Owyhee that [illegible] for Washoe. The mines of the John [illegible] in the product of bricks next [illegible] There are very flattering prospects [illegible] of our people everywhere about us.

[illegible] J. Nov. 18th, 1865. Grand [illegible] indictment against Hop Wa, Ah Lee [illegible] a house of doubtful reputation. [illegible] the jury were discharged.....State of [illegible] Stout and Friedenrich were [illegible] Court counsel for defendant. State vs [illegible] D. Venable Smith and M. Y. [illegible] by the Court counsel for defend[illegible] by default in the following cases: [illegible] for $1,050 85; Baum Bros. & [illegible] & Rosenblatt [illegible] W. R. Morris & Co. vs. Ia[illegible] J. McIlheny vs J. D. May for [illegible] & Co. vs. A. J. Kane, for $6,717, [illegible] Morris appellant, appeal [illegible] Ryan..... McCowan vs An[illegible] of witnesses, will occupy a portion [illegible]

[illegible] the Sierra Nevada.—The steamship [illegible] Capt. Connor, left this port yesterday for [illegible] with the following cargo: Richards & [illegible] boxes apples, Allen & Lewis 1,500 do., [illegible] 550 do. To order—178 hides, [illegible] butter; 5 cases furs; 30 kegs dried ap[illegible] Treasure—$278,000 00, shipped as [illegible]

| | |
|---|---|
| [illegible] | $160,000 00 |
| [illegible] | 85,000 00 |
| [illegible] | 24,000 00 |
| [illegible] | 10,000 00 |
| | $278,000 00 |

[illegible] Court—Deady J. Nov. 17th. [illegible] vs. two trunks of merchandise, Jno. [illegible] an action against two trunks [illegible] by the Collector for being illegally [illegible] overland route from Victoria to Portland [illegible] probable cause was made out by [illegible] instructed the jury that it devolved [illegible] that the importation was legal [illegible] verdict against the merchandise. The [illegible] was near $1,000. The Court adjourn[illegible] until ten o'clock today at which hour [illegible] be heard. The final adjournment will [illegible] today. The jury was dismissed on [illegible]

[illegible] the Bar.—It is rumored that on Friday [illegible] were seen off the Columbia river bar, [illegible] on account of bad weather. The [illegible] Capt. Wiggin, and the Jane A. Falkin[illegible] which sailed on the 6th from San Fran[illegible] the Jane Merrill, Capt. Abbott, are due [illegible] will make their appearance soon, [illegible] we have no advices tending to show that the A. [illegible] has ever reached the Islands. We think she [illegible] before this. The Cambridge would [illegible] about the 15th of October.

[illegible] and family were among the pas[illegible] New York on the 19th of October by the [illegible] Queen. The Constitution, which arrived [illegible] a few days ago, brought the passengers [illegible] the friends of the Reverend [illegible] expect him here by the Oriziba during [illegible]

Severity of the Storm.—On Friday night a severe burricane of wind, accompanied by rain, visited this region, prostrating trees, disorganizing telegraphic matters and delaying communication [illegible] In this city it was observed considerably, but the damage was not so severe as might have been expected. The verandas and awnings in the city are more or less injured by falling trees [illegible] and some buildings in [illegible] were injured. The [illegible] from the [illegible] of the new Court House on Salmon street [illegible] and it was thought that building had [illegible] but upon examining the roof everything was found to be perfect and a [illegible] only three sheets had blown off. The old Wetschborg [illegible] the remains of the [illegible] at the foot of Alder street with about [illegible] of rock on board, and was sunk. In drifting down the stream a portion of the wreck [illegible] away the sides of the [illegible] This was about the extent of any injury in the city. At Astoria we are informed the gale was more severely felt though [illegible] The Cambria was [illegible] from her [illegible] Alida and Quartz [illegible] the steamship Active [illegible] The weather on Saturday was beautiful here until late [illegible] yesterday it was raining quite hard but there was no wind of consequence until evening, when it again blew fresh and continued until midnight.

Launch of the Wilson G. Hunt.—The steamer Wilson G. Hunt which was hauled out in August last and has been rebuilt by the O. S. N. Company, was launched on Saturday at the Company's ship yard, and is now as good as a new boat. The Hunt was always adapted to the trade, but is now much better than ever before, having under gone changes and been subjected to improvements which render her several appointments much more convenient and comfortable. The launch may be considered an event of importance, the same as a new boat, making the largest ever occurring in the State. The steamer has been rebuilt under the direction of Mr. Gates, and the launch was the prettiest we have ever witnessed. A crowd of spectators stood on shore to see the craft glide down the ways and many were on board at the time, some of whom were unconscious of the fact that she was going until [illegible] the river. The Hunt will be fitted up in the [illegible] the Company during the present week, and will [illegible] resume her place in the Columbia river line by the first of January.

The Cisco Courant.—A paper has been started at Chico under the name of the Cisco Courant, of which we have received the first number. The proprietors start with the apparent intention of bringing the [illegible] world and keeping it there. What with the [illegible] and Vancouver on either hand of us and a journal in each devoted to the work of annihilating Portland, we can hardly expect this village to live and flourish much longer.

The North Portland Mill.—Messrs. Harbaugh & Stit[illegible] have now full ownership and possession of the above steam saw mill on the levee below D street, having purchased the sole interest of other parties. The North Portland Mill is the largest in the State, and is now hard [illegible] in the early history of the city. It is now constantly engaged, supplying a good quality of lumber, and is the life of trade in that vicinity.

Sentenced.—Julien Laderer was sentenced to one year at hard labor in the Penitentiary, on Saturday last, from the Circuit Court, for larceny. The property stolen was assessed at $20 by the Grand Jury.

Sadness and Literature.—One of the anomalies of literary history is that it has often been the lot of those men who have contributed largely to the mirth or recreation of others to endure a more than ordinary share of misery and want in their own lives. The most entertaining portions of literature have been written by men whose hearts have been bowed down in sorrow, and at moments when that sorrow has been heaviest. It was in the gloom of a mother's death, deepened by his own poverty, that Johnson penned the charming tale of "Rasselas." It was in the chill desolation of a chill and fireless garret that poor Goldsmith, the beloved vagrant of literature, sketched the brightest picture of domestic happiness the world ever had; it was from a sick bed, in sore distress, and in a necessitous exile, that Tom Hood shook all England with laughter. The enchantment of Scott, the satire of Jerrold, half the gems of English wit and humor, have been thrown out by genius in its most sorrowful moments.—Dublin University Magazine.

Frederick the Great and his Soldiers.—Marching in a very hot day, an old grenadier dropped down exhausted. Restoratives were administered by a surgeon, and a man was detailed to carry the old soldier's load. But being still weak, he asked to lie down for a few minutes. A young ensign, coming along, in rough language ordered him to move forward. The King heard it, and, with a sharp reproof of the officer, said: "My men shall be treated with benignity." He then ordered the old soldier to be set on a horse and the young officer to be sent out of the regiment. On another occasion, a cannon stuck fast in the road, and while the men were doing their best to get it out, an officer struck one of the men. Frederick, in passing, saw the act, and ordered the officer and some of his own attendants to dismount and give assistance to the artillery men. The next morning, sending for the officer, he said to him: "My army is composed of men. You are a monster. You are cashiered. Go to the devil."

The London Times.—The London Times has just performed, very neatly, and with no apparent damage to itself, the trick of swallowing itself which the beche-de-mer, or sea cucumber, was hitherto supposed to be alone able to accomplish. In the Times of September 27th the leading article opens with this sentence: "When the people of the Northern States elected Mr. Lincoln for the second time they were moved by a happy impulse to choose as the second magistrate of the country Andrew Johnson, of Tennessee." The Times used to abuse Johnson as vilely as the New York World.

"Spirit of the Chicago Convention."—The Chicago Tribune Company announce their design to issue a new edition of the pamphlet published last year entitled "The Spirit of the Chicago Convention," containing extracts from speeches made by leading Copperheads before the convention which nominated Geo. B. McClellan for the Presidency. The idea is a good one. Of course, the Democracy, who will be anxious to prove that they stand now precisely where they did during the past four years, will give this pamphlet a wide circulation.

Commerce in the South.—As an evidence of the rapidity with which commerce in the South is reconstructing itself, we see it stated that the St. Louis and New Orleans tonnage, now over forty thousand tons, is thirty-three per cent. in excess of the tonnage of 1859. The Ohio river tonnage has increased fifty percent. and the Missouri river fifty per cent. since that time.

New Mexico.—The Santa Fe Gazette of September 30th contains the vote of the last election of delegates to Congress. Chaves, the successful candidate, received 8,587 votes, and Heros, late representative, 6,180. These returns show an increase of population in the Territory, since the election of 1863, of 1,405.

Newspaper Enterprise.—A new Republican daily is soon to be started in Detroit, after the style of the Chicago Republican. One hundred thousand dollars have already been pledged. Judge Edmonds, of the Land Department, will have the editorial management.

Belle Boyd on the Boards.—A report is circulating that Miss Hardinge, better known as "Belle Boyd, the Confederate heroine," is about to try her fortune on the London stage.

Lizzie Reed has started a paper in Iowa which advocates the right of women to vote.

Time and money saved—by investing fifty cents in a bottle of Hall's Pulmonary Balsam—as one dose will always cure a cold when it first comes on, no matter where located—head, chest, throat or back. It is sold by all druggists.

"Now is the Winter of our Discontent," when coughs, colds, and other pulmonary affections are most prevalent. It is, however, a source of satisfaction that it can be turned into "glorious summer," by the use of Newell's Pulmonary Syrup, that most sovereign of all remedies for difficulties of the throat and lungs. It should be kept in every household.

Mrs. S. A. Allen's World's Hair Restorer and Dressing. You cannot be bald or grey and neither time nor sickness can blemish your Hair, if you use them. Sold by all Druggists. Agents Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.

**Portland Stock and Exchange Board.**—Special Meeting on MONDAY, November 20th at 11 o'clock P. M. Election of President.
By order, BEN. L. NORDEN, Sec'y.
Portland, Nov 18 1865.

**Dr. R. Glisan**, late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army, Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder. Residence North Fifth street, between C and D. Portland, Oregon. oct25

**PIANOS! PIANOS!!**

**EARNEST GABLER'S unsurpassed Piano Fortes**, have acquired the greatest popularity, as being [illegible] superior to all instruments of the most celebrated makers in the East, for sweetness and power and unequalled beauty of touch, durability and legality of style.

L. T. SCHULTZ, former partner of H. Sinsheim, has received a number of these beautiful instruments, which may be seen at SINSHEIM'S MUSIC STORE. Some of these Pianos have been sold in this city and gave entire satisfaction. Call and examine them and buy a good piano at a fair price.

Pianos and all other Instruments carefully Tuned and Repaired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Portland, Nov 17 1865. dtf

**J. W. CURLEY**
**DENTIST.**

OFFICE adjoining Waldron Bros.' Drug Store, (up stairs), Main Street, DALLES, Oregon.
Would respectfully solicit the patronage of all persons wishing FIRST CLASS WORK. sulbdlf

**COME ALWAYS IN THE FORENOON!**

The undersigned is still taking Pictures in this City at WOODARD'S GALLERY, in Vaughn's brick building, corner of Front and Morrison streets, and those wishing the BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTES DE VISITE or other style of Pictures, should bear in mind that the forenoon is the best time to have Negatives taken. Its ability to please subjects is conceded. [illegible] necessity of speaking in that respect.

OREGON VIEWS suitable for Albums, Stereoscopic, etc., at [illegible] singly or by the doz. [illegible]
Portland Oct. 21, 1865. JOSEPH BUCHTEL.

**STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.**

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The affliction [illegible] from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,

**Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.**

Steam or Vapor Baths $1 00. Warm Baths 50 cents.
CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Block,
Washington street, near Front,
Portland, Oregon.
a.1dlf

DOCTORS

**HOFFMANN & BLACH,**
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
**Office and Residence Cor. Washington and Front streets, Parrish's Block**
Portland, Oregon.

A. J. HOFFMANN, M. D., late of Dalles, and formerly [illegible] of the County and German Hospital of Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES of FEMALES and CHILDREN.

CHAS. BLACH, M. D., late of New York, Member of the New York German Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. j 27d6m

**C. H. MACK,**
**DENTIST.**

Assisted by **J. H. HATCH, D. D. S.**, of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, late of San Francisco, Calif. [illegible] It is sufficient recommendation that he is endorsed as a Dentist of Superior Skill and a Gentleman by Messrs. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Dr. COLE, Dentist, and many others of San Francisco.

The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.

OFFICE and LABORATORY. At the old place of R. H. [illegible] No. 30 Alder Street, Portland, Oregon.

**J. R. CARDWELL,**
**DENTIST.**

REFERENCE — PATRONS.
OFFICE, 80 First street, Portland, Oregon, adjoining DALTON'S GALLERY and MUSEUM. [illegible] Buchtel & Cardwell. mh1lf

**WM. KOEHLER,**
**DENTIST.**

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE [illegible] from the corner of Front and Morrison Street, Western Hotel Building.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH from one to Full Sets, of the Best Materials and Latest Improvements. Eight different styles, from $5.50 to $125 full set.

TOOTHACHE CURED when from exposure of Nerves.

FILLING TEETH with PURE GOLD always warranted.

TEETH EXTRACTED with Dr. Smith's of New York Galvanic Battery, as it is the most safe and painless method now known.

REFERENCES with guarantee to First-Class and Finished Work will be given at the office. aug25dlf

DOCTORS

**CHAPMAN & WATKINS,**
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
**Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.**

| **J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.** | **WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.** |
|---|---|
| LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army. | SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry. |
| RESIDENCE—S. W. Corner of Second and Salmon Streets. | RESIDENCE—West cor. Main and Seventh streets. |
| Particular attention given to Surgery. | DR. WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs. |

Portland, Oregon, Nov. 4th 1864. dawtf

**Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.**—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
By order of W. M.

**Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.**—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.
ja1 By order of N. G.

**Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.**—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W. M.

**The Reason why so Many Die with Consumption**, is because they neglect to use the proper remedy in season. When the system is first attacked with a cough, oppression of the chest, or sore pains in the breast, Allen's Lung Balsam will cause the phlegm to rise, heals the irritated parts, and restores the system to health. For sale by
SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,
Portland, Oregon.

Also, by the Dealers in Family Medicines, generally.

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.**—It renovates, purifies and strengthens the system, and aids the stomach in the performance of its functions. It is a sovereign specific for imparting strength, vigor and tone to the system, and possessing the curative powers for all diseases arising from a disordered stomach. In the most severe cases of cramps, diarrhea and weakness in the stomach, the "Bitters" have been rigidly tested, and always with the greatest success.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere. ap12

**Luxuriant Growth and Beauty to the Hair.**
**Mrs. S. A. Allen's**
**World's Hair Restorer and Dressing.**
**The great unequalled Preparations for Restoring, Invigorating, Beautifying and Dressing the Hair,**

Rendering it soft, silky and glossy, and disposing it to remain in any desired position, quickly cleansing the scalp, arresting the fall and never fails to restore **grey hair to its natural color, and produce a luxuriant growth.**

For sale by all Druggists.
Agents Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.
n7dewlm

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER
OF THE
**PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT,**
**JAMES BOTHWELL.**
Portland, Nov. 15, 1865. dtf

FOR ASSISTANT ENGINEER
OF THE
**PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT,**
**W. H. WEED.** n14td

THE FRIENDS OF "64"
**W. T. PATTERSON,**
Of Protection No. 4, present his name
**FOR ASSISTANT ENGINEER**
OF THE
**PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT,**
At the coming election.
Portland, Nov. 14, 1865. dtf

**CANDIDATE**
**FOR CHIEF ENGINEER**
OF THE
**PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT,**
**THOMAS G. YOUNG.**
Portland, Nov. 10, 1865. dtd

**For Chief Engineer**
—OF THE—
**PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT,**
**JOS. BUCHTEL.**
Portland, Nov. 9, 1865. dtf

**Candidate for Chief Engineer.**

Hall of Columbian Engine Co. No. 3,
Portland, Nov. 8, 1865.

AT A MEETING of the above Company, held on Tuesday evening the 7th inst., it was unanimously Resolved, That Columbian Engine Company do endorse the nomination of THOMAS G. YOUNG for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER of the Portland Fire Department for the ensuing election. AL. ZIEBER, Sec'y.
Nov. 9, 1865. dtf

**Quicksilver!**
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES, BY
**R. G. SNEATH,**
**33 Front Street**, (Opposite O. S. N. Co's Wharf.)
Portland, May 2d, 1866. dtf

**For Sale.**

**250** BARRELS COKE. Apply at the office of the PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO.
Nov. 10 dlf

**For Rent.**

THE BRICK WAREHOUSE ON THE CORNER OF First and Pine streets. Apply to A. CAHN & Co.
no26dlf

# HOME AGAIN!!

## S. J. McCORMICK,

IS HAPPY TO INFORM HIS NUMEROUS CUSTOMERS that he has returned to his former location, and will open on the 1st inst. in the New and

**CAPACIOUS BRICK BUILDING**

**105 FRONT STREET,**

WHERE WITH INCREASED FACILITIES FOR TRADE

He is prepared to supply his Customers with

**SCHOOL & MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS**

**STATIONERY,**

**BLANK BOOKS, MUSIC BOOKS,**

NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, TOYS,

**CHEAP PUBLICATIONS,**

**Photographs, Photograph Albums**

**PICTURES,**

AND EVERY OTHER ARTICLE IN THE ABOVE LINE.

IMPORTING MY GOODS DIRECT FROM NEW YORK

I CAN SUPPLY

**COUNTRY MERCHANTS, SCHOOL DIRECTORS, &C.,**

WITH BOOKS AND STATIONERY, AT

**LESS THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.**

**S. J. M'CORMICK;**
**FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,**
Fire proof Brick Building
**105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND.**
Portland, Oct. 30, 1865. dawlm

## SELLING OFF! SELLING OFF!!

**$50,000 WORTH**
**Of the Largest, Most General and Most Splendid Assortment of**
**STATIONERY,**
**BLANK BOOKS, LETTER PRESSES, &C.**
**On the Pacific Coast,**
Consisting of

- $2,000 Gold Pens, made by Mabie & Todd and others, warranted Gold,
- 500 Photograph Albums, Beautiful Assortment,
- 5,000 Quires Blank Books, Russia, Half-bound, &c.,
- 500 Letter Presses, Eyelet Cutters and Seal Presses,
- 500 Volumes Medical and Law Books,
- 10,000 Novels, Paper Covers, assorted,
- 5,000 Novels bound in Cloth.

AN IMMENSE ASSORTMENT OF

**SCHOOL BOOKS,**
—SUCH AS—
Spellers, Readers, Grammars, Arithmetics, Geography, Algebra, Speakers, Latin, Greek, Hebrew, German, French, Spanish, Welsh, &c., &c., Histories, Travels, Memoirs, Mathematics, &c.

Also, a large Assortment of

**RICHLY BOUND BIBLES, PRAYER & HYMN BOOKS.**

Webster's, Walker's and Johnson's Dictionaries,
Lippincott's pronouncing Gazetteer,
Spier's and Surenne's French,
Anthon's and Andrews' Latin,
Adler's and Ollendorff's German, Barretti's Spanish,
History and Biography, Natural History [illegible]
Bibles and Prayer Books,
Poetry and the Drama, Religion and Sacred Classics,
Standard Fiction, Science, Toy Books,
Belles Lettres, Gift Books, Miscellaneous,
Standard Classics, Architecture,
Voyages and Travels, Encyclopedias, Text Books,
School and Collegiate Books, Maps, Charts,
Theology, Juvenile Books, &c.,
Mechanic's Text Book and Pocket Companion,
Atlases, Globes, and Pelton's Maps.

**MISCELLANEOUS,**
Consisting of
Music and Musical Instruments, Bird Cages,
Brushes of all Kinds, Twine,
Fish Lines and Hooks, Fishing Poles and Baskets,
Flags, Toys, and Magazines,
Baskets of all kinds, Powder Flasks & Shot Belts,
Drawing Instruments, Drawing Paper,
Chess Men and Chess Boards, Checker Boards,
Opera, Magnifying and Telescope Glasses,
Baby Carriages, and other articles at

**CHAS. BARRETT'S,**
**Front St., & No. 5 Washington St.**
Portland, Nov. 9, 1865. dtf

## SHOOTING GALLERY SALOON.

**No. 8 Morrison Street.**

THE UNDERSIGNED having purchased and re-fitted the old established Saloon for the accommodation of the public, is determined to keep none but the **BEST OF WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS.**

All the Improved Arms of the day are in use in the Shooting Gallery. A good reading room is also attached for the accommodation of patrons.
Call and see me. HARRY WEED.
Portland, Nov. 7, 1865. dtf

**COURSE OF LECTURES**
For the Benefit of the
**SABBATH SCHOOL LIBRARY,**
AT M. E. CHURCH.
LECTURERS:

| | |
|---|---|
| Rev. J. H. Wythe, A. M. | Hon. M. P. Deady, |
| W. H. Watkins, M. D. | Hon. P. H. Shattuck, |
| Hon. J. H. Mitchell | M. F. Mulkey, A. M. |

A ticket for the entire Course $1 50.

## OYSTERS STEWED, OYSTERS FRIED

**Oysters on the half shell**
**OYSTER OMELET,**
**WELCH RABBIT, &c.**
At the RISING SUN,
Nov. 8, 1865. dtf No. 11, Washington St. Upstairs

**For Sale.**

A HOUSE AND TWO LOTS, pleasantly located. The house is plastered and well finished throughout. Will sell with or without Furniture. Also

EIGHTY ACRES OF LAND, with the privilege of 160, situated within three quarters of a mile of the P. & M. Macadamized Road and 1 or 2 miles south of this city. Terms reasonable. Title Perfect. Enquire at the
Nov. 10 dlw TURPENTINE FACTORY.

**Strayed.**

A GREYISH WHITE HORSE, five years old, about 15 hands high, black mane and tail, had a piece of rope halter on his head when he left.

Any person will be suitably rewarded who will return said horse to the stable of BENNETT & WHITE, or leave information where he may be found with
F. M. WARREN,
Nov. 1 adlw At the Store of G. W. Vaughn.

**For Sale.**

TWO DWELLING HOUSES, with a lot each. Also, several Lots. The whole in Couch's Addition.
Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD,
Cor. of Park and B Streets.
Portland, Oct. 26, 1865. dim

**Wanted**

IMMEDIATELY, **Five Good Boat Makers.** Apply at **SHELBY'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,**
Portland, Nov. 2, 1865-dtf First Street, Portland.

**C. N. HUMISTON,**
**MONEY AND STOCK**
**BROKER,**
**Dealer in Government and State**
**STOCKS AND SECURITIES,**
**LEGAL TENDERS,**
**MINING STOCKS, &C.**
**Office No. 5 Carter's Block,**
**Washington Street,**
aug27 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

**Umatilla, Boise,**
**AND IDAHO**
**EXPRESS AND FAST FREIGHT LINE.**

THIS LINE IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING order from Umatilla to Idaho City via Boise City, and prepared to carry Freight and Valuable Packages between these and all intermediate points with certainty and dispatch.

**The Line is Stocked with the Best Teams the country affords and entirely New Thorough Brace CONCORD WAGONS.**

We have made special arrangements for the transmission of Freight [illegible] Wells, Fargo & Co. [illegible] to Shipping [illegible] from Francisco and Portland [illegible] connections with the Ocean Steamship Company [illegible]

**Fast Freight.**

Goods shipped from San Francisco in care of W. F. & Co., Portland. Charges will be paid and Goods forwarded to destination.

Goods SHOULD BE MARKED "CARE B. M. D. & CO. F. L." and Shipping Receipts sent to our Agents at Portland and Umatilla.

**ADVANCE CHARGES FOR TRANSPORTATION PAID**

by the Line and Collected at Destination. Goods will be forwarded with Dispatch to Owyhee and South Boise.

CHARGES.

| | |
|---|---|
| From Umatilla to Boise City | [illegible] cts per lb |
| From Umatilla to Idaho City | 25 cts per lb |
| From Umatilla to South Boise | [illegible] cts per lb |
| From Umatilla to Owyhee | [illegible] cts per lb |

PASSENGERS CARRIED AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES. Families will be furnished with Stages at Accommodating Rates. New and Easy Riding Thorough Brace Wagons [illegible] We have every facility in the [illegible] and [illegible] that passengers will not be [illegible]

**Agents:**

| | |
|---|---|
| B. M. DURELL & CO. | Idaho City. |
| B. M. DURELL & CO. | Boise City. |
| MAJOR SPEER | Rocky Bar, South Boise. |
| DURELL & MOORE | Ruby and Silver City. |
| J. E. WILKINSON | La Grand. |
| POWELL & CO. | Umatilla. |
| ED. TRACY | Portland. |

B. M. DURELL & CO.,
Proprietors.
o21d6m

## CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY.

**WM. E. COOPER & CO.,**
**Second Street, Portland, Oregon,**

ARE MANUFACTURING OF THE Best Eastern Material all kinds of
**CARRIAGES,**
**TOP BUGGIES, OPEN BUGGIES,**
EXPRESS WAGONS, &c., &c.

As none but the best of Eastern Material is used, and the most EXPERIENCED WORKMEN are employed in the Establishment, we think our work

CANNOT FAIL TO GIVE SATISFACTION

Carriage Repairing done on short notice.
Portland, Oct. 31, 1865. dawSpla

**BUGGIES, BUGGIES.**

AN ASSORTMENT of **Open and Top Buggies** with Elliptic and Side Springs complete and for Sale by
WM. E. COOPER & CO.
Second Street, Portland.
Opposite Bennett & White's Livery Stable.
Portland, Oct. 31, 1865. d3pla

**EXPRESS WAGONS.**

EXPRESS WAGONS on hand and for Sale by
WM. E. COOPER & CO.,
Oct. 31, 1865-d3plm Second Street, Portland.

**CONCORD STAGE.**

ONE FOUR HORSE THOROUGH BRACE CONCORD STAGE, completed and for Sale by
WM. E. COOPER & CO.,
Oct. 31, 1865.-d3plw Second Street, Portland.

**FEED, FEED.**

**BRAN,**

**SHORTS,**

**GRAIN**

AND

**FEED**

OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE BY
**R. H. LAW,**
No. 25 Front Street, opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Warehouse,
Portland. Nov. 1, 1f3p

MRS. C. MONELL'S
**LADIES' EMPORIUM OF FASHION!**
**MILLINERY, CLOAK AND**
**Dress-Making Establishment,**
138 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

**FIVE FIRST PREMIUMS!**
Were awarded to MRS. MONELL at the Oregon State Fair, October 5th, 1865.

**Ladies' Hats and Bonnets!**

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE AND well selected Stock of LADIES' HATS, CAPS, BONNETS, RIBBONS, DRESS TRIMMINGS, BUTTONS, FLOWERS, LACES, CLOAKS, &c., to which she is adding by every Steamer from San Francisco large supplies of the LATEST AND MOST FASHIONABLE STYLES.
Embroidery and Braiding Stamping and made to order.
October 18th, 1865. d1ptf

**WEEKS & SWAN**
Keep constantly on hand
**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,**
**Fruits and Vegetables.**

HAVING MADE AN ARRANGEMENT WITH ONE of the best Butter Makers on the Pacific Coast for a supply of CHOICE BUTTER, we are prepared to furnish our customers with the very best in Market.
Also just received a large lot of fine FRESH EGGS.
We keep on hand constantly a large assortment of POCKET AND TABLE CUTLERY of the best make, which we will sell at San Francisco prices.
Also Emerson's "LITTLE GIANT" WRINGER.
TO ARRIVE SOON—500 doz Mink, Otter, Fox, Marten and Beaver Traps from the Oneida Community, New York. Don't forget the place,
WEEKS & SWAN'S NEW GROCERY STORE,
oct26tf Corner Third and Morrison streets.

**Rope! Rope!**

JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from 6 to 1 inch.
For sale at San Francisco Prices and Freight.
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
25 Front Street, opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf.
Portland, May 2d, 1865. dtf

**Oysters! Oysters!**
FIRST OF THE SEASON.
**FISHER & KAISER**

Have just received a FRESH LOT OF OYSTERS and will serve them up in every style at their CONFECTIONERY, No. 1 FIRST STREET.
sel5tf

**For Sale.**

TWO FARMS THIRTEEN MILES FROM PORTLAND. Apply at the Washington Hotel, corner of Second and Alder streets.
oct3ltf J. KOENIG.

**Removed.**

NICHOLAS LUMSDEN, the **Premium Boat Maker**, has removed his manufacturing establishment from Alder to Front street, opposite the Portland, Nov 6, dtf FRANKLIN BOOK STORE.

**WHOLESALE DRUGGIST**
**Portland OREGON.**

OFFERS TO THE TRADE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT, at low rates, a general assortment of

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS,**
**PATENT MEDICINES,**
**PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,**
**PAINTERS' MATERIAL,**
**PERFUMERY,**
**TOILET SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, &C.**

and a general variety of articles kept in a FIRST CLASS DRUG STORE.
Please call and examine for yourself at
**NO. 130 FRONT STREET.**
Physicians Prescriptions Compounded by an Experienced Apothecary.
Nov. 15, 1865. [illegible] W. WEATHERFORD.

**NEW DRUG STORE.**

**L. GROSS,**
**Wholesale and Retail**
**DRUGGIST,**
**Front Street**, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels),
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS,**
**LEECHES,**
**PATENT MEDICINES,**
**PAINTS, OILS,**
**VARNISHES, GLASS,**
BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
**FINE PERFUMERY,**
**FANCY GOODS,**
**TOILET WARE,**
HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,
FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY,
FISHING TACKLE, &c., &c.

Physicians Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.
Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed.
jy31dtf L. GROSS.

**TUNING AND REPAIRING.**

**W. T. SHANAHAN,**
*Late of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco,*

IS NOW PREPARED TO DO TUNING AND REPAIRING at LESS PRICES than ever offered before.
Orders received at my place of business on Morrison street, opposite Western Hotel.
N. B.—PERFECT SATISFACTION given or no charge made. sel7d3ptf

## DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING!

NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED FOR
**FALL & WINTER TRADE.**

**DRESS GOODS.**—Merinos, Foulards, Poplins, Wool Delaines, Alpaccas, Winceys, Scotch Plaids, Jaspers Deberges, &c.

**GENTS' CLOTHING.**—Blk Cloth Dress Frocks, Beaver do, Blk Doe Pants, Fancy Cass Pants, Fine Esquimaux Beaver Pants, Silk Mix Cass Suits, Fine and Medium Beaver Suits; Cloth, Silk and Velvet Vests, Over-Coats, Linen B. Shirts, Socks, Ties, Underclothing, etc., etc.

**BOYS.**—Black and Grey Suits, Cloth Jackets, Embroidered Jerseys and Knee Pants, Waists, Linen B Shirts, Over Coats, Sack Coats, Cravats, Carpet Slippers, White and Colord Ribbd Socks, Hemd Linen Hdfs, Gloves, Hats and Caps.

**LADIES.**—Kid Gloves (Alexander and other French makes), Hoops, Balmoral Skirts, Corsets, Chemise, Shawls, Cloth Cloaks and Sacks, Breakfast Shawls, Nubias, Hemd Linen C Hdfs, Merino Vests (high necks and long sleeves), Hosiery, Cuffs, Collars and Sleeves, Trimd Hats, Fall Style, &c.

**NOTIONS.**—Demorest's Skirt Elevators, Steel, Gilt, and Silvered buckles, Jet Buckles, White Pearl Cloak Buttons, Blk and White Ball Buttons, Bugle Buttons, Bugle Gimps, Silk Cords, Machine Linen Thread, Spool Silks, Embroidery Braids and Worsted, Berlin Wool, Embroidery Patterns, Crochet Hooks, Steel Netting Pins, Alpaca Bindings, Bell, Tuck and Side Combs, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, Tailors' Buttons and Binding, Tailors' Crayons, Flannel Bindings, etc., etc.

**WHITE GOODS AND LINEN.**—Brown and Bleach Table Linen, Extra Piece White Damask Table Covers and Napkins, Ordinary do; Linen Sheeting 100 inches wide, Pillow Case Linen, Irish Long Cloth (Linen), Irish Shirt Linens, Jaconets, Nainsook, Vict Lawn, B E Diaper, Linen Ticking, Crash.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—11-4 & 12-4 Marseilles Quilts, White Blankets, Crib Blankets, Figured Worsted Quilts, Ballard Vale White Flannels, Salem Flannels and Cloths, English Cloakings, Witney Cloth, Melton Cloth, Water Proof Cloths, Trunks, Carpet Bags, Valises, &c., &c.

Our Stock has been well selected with much care and will be sold at Lowest Market Rates for CASH—every article is being marked on this principle in plain figures. Buyers are requested to call and examine for themselves.
JOHN WILSON,
oct6d&wlm 127 Front Street.

## HAPPY THOUGHT.

That all may be made whole from disease and pain. The astonishing healing and cleansing and purifying qualities of

**Le BOYER'S**
**SARSAPARILLA IODINE**
**ALTERATIVE**

is fulfilling the great law of love to man. HUMORS, RHEUMATISM, MERCURY, SCROFULA, ERUPTIONS and all impurities are dispelled by its use.
CRANK & BRIGHAM, Agents.
For sale by all Druggists. je6d&wly3p

**PICTURE FRAMES AND MOLDINGS.**
**W. T. SHANAHAN,**
Manufacturer and Dealer in
**PICTURE FRAMES.**
Also, will keep constantly on hand a well selected
**Stock of Pictures!**
Morrison Street, next door to the Store of Robert Pittock,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

HOTELS, OFFICES AND SALOONS SUPPLIED AT Reasonable rates.
Orders from the country promptly attended to.
P. S.—I will still continue, in connection with the above business, TUNING AND REPAIRING PIANOS, MELODEONS, &c. jy17d3ptf

**Notice.**

FROM AND AFTER NOVEMBER 1st, the Steamer **Fannie Troup**, will leave at 2½ P. M. until further notice.
Portland, Oct. 31, 1865. 1m CAPT. TURNBULL.

**To Let.**

A STORE IN THE WHAT CHEER HOUSE. Enquire of M. O'CONNOR.
oct25tf

**HODGE & CALEF**
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
**DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS**
**WINDOW GLASS,**
AND
**DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES.**
**Sole Agents for the State for**

**HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!**

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY receiving of our own Importation—

KEROSENE OIL;
LARD OIL, (in Barrels and Cases);
LINSEED OIL, "
TANNER'S OIL, "
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES;
ASSAYERS' AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

Which are offered for sale at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.
The attention of buyers is particularly directed to our present line of

**DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,**
**Crucibles, Retorts and Acids,**
For which the thorough execution of all orders entrusted to us may be relied upon.
HODGE & CALEF.
ja1am 97 Front street, Portland.

**DR. WISTAR'S**
**BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY,**
A CURE FOR EVERY FORM OF
**PULMONARY COMPLAINT!**
**Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Liver Complaint, &c., &c.**

**CONSUMPTION,**

Which carries off more victims than any other disease, and which baffles the skill of the Physicians to a greater extent than any other malady, often

**YIELDS TO THIS REMEDY!**

when all others prove ineffectual.

**AS A MEDICINE,**

RAPID IN RELIEF, SOOTHING IN EFFECT, SAFE IN ITS OPERATION, IT IS

**UNSURPASSED!**

While as a preparation, free from [illegible] ingredients, [illegible] skill, talent and medical knowledge, combining all that is valuable in the vegetable kingdom for this class of disease, it is

**INCOMPARABLE!**

and is entitled, [illegible] and receives the enviable [illegible] tion of the

**INVALID'S FRIEND!**

Sold by all Druggists, and by
REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front St., San Francisco.

**REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE,**

[illegible]

has fully established the superiority of

**REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE**

over all other [illegible]

FOR THE CURE OF

Scalds, Burns, Cuts, [illegible] Wounds, Boils, Chilblains, [illegible] Felons, Piles, Erysipelas, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Injury by Splinters, Old Sores, Ring Worm, Frost-Bitten Parts,

AND ALL CUTANEOUS DISEASES AND ERUPTIONS GENERALLY.

**REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE**

is prompt in action, removes pain at once, and reduces the most angry-looking swellings and inflammation, as if by magic,—thus affording relief and a complete cure.

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE.
REDINGTON & CO., Agents,
416 and 418 Front St., San Francisco.
[illegible]

**THOS. TAYLOR & CO.**
Successors to J. G. FRENCH & CO.,
**Importers and Dealers in**
**WINES AND LIQUORS**
**413 and 415 Clay Street,**
**SAN FRANCISCO.**

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
**DR. A. HAUSE'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.**
(Just Patented.)

The world-renowned [illegible] with the exalted and [illegible] for DR. MUEHLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. [illegible]

**Portland Commercial Academy.**

THIS INSTITUTION will be open for the reception of Students, on Tuesday evening, Nov. 7th, 1865, at 7 o'clock, in Parrish's Brick Building, Corner Front and Washington streets.

THE SCIENCE OF BOOK-KEEPING

So much neglected, and yet of so much importance, that a thorough knowledge of it should be acquired by all, especially those intending to follow mercantile pursuits, will be taught by John H. Hall, well known to some of the business men of Portland, as a practical Book-keeper and correct Accountant.

INSTRUCTION IN PENMANSHIP,

An art which once mastered, will be a letter of recommendation of great value to its possessor, will be given by W. H. Shaw, whose proficiency in this branch is well known by many in this city, and specimens of whose writing can be seen by calling at the Academy.
Portland, November 7, 1865. dtf

**MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER**
[illegible]
**LADD, REED & CO.,**
**Importers and Dealers in**
**Brandies, Wines and Liquors**
**Front Street,**
PORTLAND, OREGON.

**Doors, Windows and Blinds.**

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINBURG, a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE, and for sale by
je8dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER.

## National Finance

SECRETARY McCULLOCH'S SPEECH AT FORT WAYNE

A correspondent of the Cincinnati *Gazette*, writing from Chicago, October 12th, gives the following extract from the speech made by Secretary McCulloch at the banquet given to him at Fort Wayne October 11th, and which relates to the important subject of the finances

You know that I did not seek, as I did not expect, to be Secretary of the Treasury. To this fact I attribute to a great degree the good feeling and indulgence that have been manifested toward me in the very trying and responsible position I occupy. I accepted the office of Secretary of the Treasury with great distrust of my ability to meet the public expectation, but with a sincere desire to do so, and to conduct the affairs of this great Department so as to aid in restoring the credit of the Government which has been damaged by the greatness of the public debt, and the uncertainty in regard to the duration, if not to the result of the war, and in bringing up the obligations of the Government to the specie standard. I am not one of those who seem to repudiate coin as a measure of value and to make a secured paper currency the standard. On the contrary I belong to that class of persons who regarding an exclusive metallic currency as an impracticable thing among enterprising and commercial people, nevertheless, look upon an irredeemable currency as an evil which circumstances may for a time render necessary but which is never to be sustained as a policy. By the common consent of the nations, gold and silver are the only true measures of value. They are the necessary regulators of trade. I have myself no more doubt that those metals were prepared by the Almighty for this very purpose than I have that iron and coal were prepared for the purposes in which they are being used. I favor a well secured convertible paper currency. No other can to any extent be a proper substitute for coin. Of course, it is not expected that there shall be a dollar in coin in reserve for every dollar of paper in circulation. This is not necessary. For all ordinary home transactions a paper currency is sufficient, but there are constantly occurring periods when the balance between countries, and in the United States between the different sections, must be settled in coin. These balances are insignificant in amount in comparison with the transactions out of which they arise, and when a vicious system of credit does not too long postpone settlements they are arranged without disturbing the movements of coin. Whenever specie is needed for this purpose, the paper currency of the country should be convertible into it, and a circulation not so convertible will not be, and ought not to be long tolerated by the people. The present inconvertible currency of the United States was a necessity of war; but now that the war has ceased, and the Government ought not to be a borrower, this currency should be brought up to a specific standard, and I see no way of doing it but by withdrawing a portion of it from circulation. I have no faith in a prosperity which was the effect of a depreciated currency, nor can I see any safe path to tread but that which leads to specie payment. The extreme high prices which now prevail in the United States are an unerring indication that the business of the country is in an unhealthy condition. We are measuring values by a false standard. We have a circulation medium altogether larger than is needed for legitimate business. The excess is used in speculations. The United States to-day is the best market in the world for foreigners to sell in, and among the poorest to buy in. The consequence is, Europe is selling us more than she buys of us, including our securities, which ought not to go abroad; and there is a debt rolling up against us that must be settled in part, at least, with coin. The longer the inflation continues the more difficult will it be for us to get back to the solid ground of specie payment, to which we must return sooner or later. If Congress shall, early in the approaching session, authorize the funding of the legal tenders, and the work of a reduction is commenced and carried on resolutely, but carefully and prudently, we shall reach it probably without serious embarrassment to legitimate business. If not, we shall have a brief period of hollow and deceptive prosperity, resulting in widespread bankruptcy and disaster. There are other objections to the present inflation. It is, I fear, corrupting the public morals, it is converting the business of the country into gambling, and seriously diminishing the labor of the country. This is always the effect of excessive circulation. The kind of gambling which it produces is not confined to the Stock and Produce Boards, where the very terms which are used by the operators indicate the nature of the transactions, but it is spreading through towns and into the rural districts. Men are apparently getting rich, while morality languishes and the productive industry of the country is being diminished. Good morals in business, and safe, plodding industry, if not at a discount, are considered too old fogyish for the present times. But I feel that this is not the occasion for croaking, and perhaps I ought to apologize for the train of remarks into which I have been led, but I feel anxious about the present inflation and its effect upon the business and morals of the country. I am hopeful that by wise legislation we shall escape a financial collapse; and I am confident that a grand future is before the United States. I am hopeful that the currency may be brought to the specie standard, without those financial troubles which have, in all countries, followed protracted and expensive wars. By the experience of the last four years we are led to the conclusion that our people have a latent power that always manifests itself when required, and is equal to any emergency. I have faith in that as we have to the astonishment of the world, raised immense armies, larger, I apprehend, than any single nation ever brought into the field, and met the enormous expenses of the war without borrowing from other nations, we shall also be able, without a national crisis, to fund our surplus currency and interest-bearing notes, bring back business to a specie standard, and place the credit of the country on the most satisfactory basis. If we do this, we shall accomplish what the soundest thinkers in Europe have considered an impossibility, and what no other people but the free and enterprising people of the United States, occupying the [illegible] of the world, could accomplish. [illegible] in these [illegible] no early check be put upon the issues of paper money, should prices still [illegible] and speculation be still [illegible] extensive [illegible] and hard times, the grand [illegible] and this Government will not [illegible] The United States occupy the [illegible] of a continent [illegible] Europe on the one hand [illegible] and producing all [illegible] the luxuries and comfort of the race. If cotton be king, he is, thank God, enthroned again. If bread be king where should his capital be but in this great valley of the Mississippi? This nation has within itself everything that is needed to make it the greatest among the family of nations. Coal and iron are in juxtaposition and in inexhaustible supply; mountains and valleys rich enough in gold and silver to furnish the world for all time with what may be needed for circulation and other uses; copper and lead, and other minerals, in no less abundance; a soil of wonderful fertility; a climate salubrious and diversified; and, above all republican institutions, and an energetic and cultivated people. We have, it is true, difficult questions growing out of the war to be settled, but I have an abiding confidence that they will be settled, as they come up for settlement, in such a manner as will strengthen the Union and add to our national renown. The labor question at the South is one of those questions; but if there be no outside interference, it will not, I apprehend, be a very difficult one. On the contrary, it is quite likely to be a self-adjusting one. The planter needs the labor of his former slaves, and the high price which Southern products will command for years to come will enable him to pay liberally for it. The colored people will soon learn that freedom from slavery does not mean freedom from work. The interests of the two races will not long be antagonistic. The whites will need the labor of the blacks, and the blacks will need employment. There is as much danger to be apprehended from the unwillingness of the latter to labor for a support, as from an indisposition to pay fair wages. Like all other economical questions, it will be settled by the necessities and interests of the parties. Fortunately for the solution of this question and the well being of laboring men generally, capital is not supreme in the United States. It does not, as in most other countries, hold labor under its control, and dole out to it just such remuneration only as will make it most productive. Labor is a power in this free country, with its cheap lands which are within the reach of all industrious men, and dictate terms to capital. There is no part of the world where labor is more needed than in the Southern States. Nowhere will it soon command better prices. This labor question at the South will, I doubt not, be satisfactorily arranged in due time for the best interests of all concerned.

RAILROADS. At the breaking of the ground at the commencement of the Lynchburg and Tennessee Railroad, at Lynchburg, a clergyman solemnly and slowly read a manuscript prayer at the conclusion of which an old negro man, who had been resting with one foot on his spade and his arms on the handle, looking intently in the chaplain's face, straightened himself up and remarked very audibly: "Well, I reckon dat's de first time de Lord's eber been writ to on the subject of railroads."

GRANT AND SHERMAN. The following correspondence illustrating the opinions which these two chieftains hold in regard to each other is deeply interesting and an honor to both.

GENERAL GRANT TO GENERAL SHERMAN

Dear Sherman: The bill reviving the grade of Lieutenant General in the army has become a law, and my name has been sent to the Senate for the place. I now receive orders to report to Washington immediately in person, which indicates a confirmation or a likelihood of confirmation.

I start in the morning to comply with the order.

Whilst I have been eminently successful in this war, in at least gaining the confidence of the public—no one feels more than I how much of this success is due to the energy, skill and the harmonious putting forth of that energy and skill, of those whom it has been my good fortune to have occupying subordinate positions under me.

There are many officers to whom these remarks are applicable to a greater or less degree proportionate to their ability as soldiers, but what I want is to express my thanks to you and McPherson as the men to whom, above all others, I feel indebted for whatever I have had of success.

How far your advice and assistance have been of help to me, you know. How far your execution of whatever has been given you to do entitles you to the reward I am receiving, you cannot know as well as I.

I feel all the gratitude this letter would express giving it the most flattering construction.

The word "you" I use in the plural, intending it for McPherson also. I should write to him, and will some day, but starting in the morning I do not know that I will find time just now.

Your friend,
U S GRANT, Major General

GENERAL SHERMAN'S REPLY.

Sherman received this letter near Memphis, on the 10th of March, and immediately replied:

Dear General: I have your more than kind and characteristic letter of the 4th instant. I will send a copy to General McPherson at once.

You do yourself injustice and us too much honor in assigning to us too large a share of the merits which have led to your high advancement. I know you approve the friendship I have ever professed to you, and will permit me to continue as heretofore, to manifest it on all proper occasions.

You are now Washington's legitimate successor and occupy a position of almost dangerous elevation; but if you can continue, as heretofore, to be yourself, simple, honest and unpretending, you will enjoy through life the respect and love of friends and the homage of millions of human beings, that will award you a large share in securing to them and their descendants a Government of law and stability.

I repeat you do General McPherson and myself too much honor. At Belmont you manifested your traits, neither of us being near. At Donelson, also, you illustrated your whole character. I was not near, and General McPherson in too subordinate a capacity to influence you.

Until you had won Donelson I confess I was almost cowed by the terrible array of anarchical elements that presented themselves at every point but that admitted a ray of light I have followed since.

I believe you are as brave, patriotic and just as the great prototype, Washington; as unselfish, kind hearted and honest as a man should be. But the chief characteristic is the simple faith in success you have always manifested, which I can liken to nothing else than the faith a Christian has in the Savior.

This faith gave you victory at Shiloh and Vicksburg. As, when you have completed your preparations, you go into battle without hesitation, as at Chattanooga—no doubts, no reserves. And I tell you, it was this that made us act with confidence. I knew, wherever I was, that you thought of me, and if I got into a tight place you would help me out of it, if alive.

My only point of doubt was in your knowledge of grand strategy and of books of science and history, but I confess your common sense seems to have supplied all these.

Now as to the future. Don't stay in Washington. Come West, take to yourself the whole Mississippi valley. Let us make it dead sure, and I tell you the Atlantic slopes and Pacific shores will follow its destiny, as sure as the limbs of a tree live or die with the main trunk. We have done much, but still much remains. Time and time's influences are with us. We could almost afford to sit still and let these influences work.

Here lies the seat of the coming empire, and from the West, when our task is done, we will make short work of Charleston and Richmond and the impoverished coast of the Atlantic.

Your sincere friend, W T SHERMAN

GENERAL LEE TAKES THE AMNESTY OATH.—Among the amnesty oaths recently filed at the State department is that of Robert E. Lee, subscribed to on the 2d instant. That all the world may know what this man promises for the future, we give the oath entire. It is the same oath required of any other man:

OFFICE OF NOTARY PUBLIC,
ROCKBRIDGE CO. (VA.), Oct 2, 1865.

I, Robert E. Lee, of Lexington, Virginia, do solemnly swear, in the presence of Almighty God, that I will henceforth faithfully support, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Union of the States thereunder; and that I will, in like manner, abide by and faithfully support all laws and proclamations which have been made during the existing rebellion with reference to the emancipation of slaves, so help me God. (Signed) R E LEE

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2d day of October, A. D. 1865.
CHAS. A. DAVIDSON, Notary Public

"RECONSTRUCTION."—The Augusta (Ga.) *Constitutionalist* thus displays the cloven foot of "reconstruction":

"Humanity revolts at the thought of leaving those poor [black] creatures to their own feeble devices, and it is a suggestion perhaps not unworthy the attention of those having them in charge, whether it would not be better to let the question of wages drop for the moment, and put them out, in good homes, to work for shelter and maintenance alone until more settled days. Many would be glad to have servants on those terms, who have no idea of binding themselves to pay money for services that cannot now be depended on."

With cotton at present prices, every able bodied man can earn at least fifty dollars per month with plow and hoe. Yet the whole aim of Southern politics and policy seems to be, while claiming that "the niggers won't work," to contrive some scheme whereby they may be compelled to work for nothing.—*New York Tribune, Oct 18.*

FRIGHTENED BY ITS OWN WORK.—It was recently announced that the Austrian Government had issued a manifesto proclaiming the larger liberty of the subject. The event was noteworthy, because the House of Hapsburg is not celebrated for its love of liberty or its care for the people, and sanguine expectations were aroused among the nationalities which make up the empire. Alarmed apparently, at the extent of this amiable delusion, the same Government now gives notice that it don't mean anything in the act already performed, but wishes it to be distinctly understood that "no political retrograde movement" is intended. The Government has considered it essential to convey a notification of this character to foreign cabinets, in order to allay any feeling which might have existed. Francis Joseph is the same man he was in Kossuth's time.—*N. Y. Evening Post.*

HONEST DEMOCRACY.—The Chillicothe (Ohio) *Advertiser*, a pre-eminently disloyal sheet during the war, has no notion of going back on its sentiments expressed during the struggle. It avows its determination to be consistent, let other Democratic papers do or say what they will. We quote from it as follows:

We beg leave to say to our brethren of the Democratic press, and to the public, that we solemnly protest against putting any man in nomination for any State or national office in the gift of the people, who may at any time have favored the prosecution of the Abolition war, either by word or deed.

The *Star*, an influential English paper writes:

"If a war should break out between this country and America and if such a thing were possible as the landing of an American expedition, under any renowned General, on the Irish coast, then we believe that General might march from Cork to Dublin without one Irish hand being raised to stay his progress."

MISS HARRIET LANE.—It is said that Miss Harriet Lane, niece of ex-President Buchanan, is soon to be married to a wealthy Baltimore banker, Johnson by name. Johnson, having been convicted of blockade running, served a term in Fort Warren in the early part of the war.

"Silence! silence in the Court!" exclaimed an irritated Judge at a county assize. "It is monstrous that you will not keep silence! This very morning we have decided a dozen cases and not heard one of them!"

SENATOR NESMITH.—J. W. Nesmith, United States Senator from Oregon, passed through St. Joseph on the 16th of October, on route for Washington.

EXPLOSION OF STEAM BOILERS.—A correspondent of the *Alta* thus discourses on this subject:

It is worthy of remark that both [illegible] the class of men whose experience [illegible] the most competent to judge of the cause, [illegible] generally silent on the subject, and the [illegible] the *Yosemite* calamity [illegible] water in the boilers [illegible] Doctor. The theory produced [illegible] amply sufficient to settle that point in the minds of [illegible] [illegible] *Yosemite* [illegible] [illegible]

Many doubt the possibility of this phenomenon under a high pressure of steam, but the occurrence of it would [illegible] small pieces, as that of the *Yosemite* is said to have been [illegible] the instant [illegible] the water an immense quantity of steam is generated.

The hydrogen gas theory has had many able supporters and [illegible] would be similar to that produced on the *Yosemite*.

Another theory tells: When the water is [illegible] it may become [illegible] surcharged with [illegible] that the instant that it is relieved [illegible] of pressure by [illegible] working the engine [illegible] sufficient to blow [illegible]

If the explosion of the *Yosemite* boiler was due to the cause referred to in either the first or second of the above theories, the iron of the boiler must have been heated to redness below the [illegible] and if such was the fact an examination of the iron would betray it.

JUDICIAL DIGNITY.—The other day, while a case was being examined before a Justice of the Peace at Capella, in a bar room, the Court and spectators were amused and astonished by the abrupt and noisy entrance of an honest and unsuspecting Dutchman, who inquired of "Jim, His Honor on the bench," whether he had any vegetables (?) On receiving a reluctant answer in the negative, the Teuton left as abruptly as he had entered. Thereupon, the Sheriff, in attendance, approached the Court and asked whether that fellow hadn't ought to be brought up for contempt? The Court thought he had, whereupon the offender was followed and brought back a prisoner. One of the counsel advocated his conviction, while two others argued ably for his acquittal. He was adjudged guilty, but the Magistrate, moved by a kindly spirit, only sentenced him to treat the crowd, and then took a recess that he might himself tend bar, and the offender pay his fine.

INDIANA.—An election was held throughout Indiana last Tuesday, but for local and county officers only. The vote was generally light, but the result is a most overwhelming Union triumph. Allen, long the banner Democratic county, which last Fall gave McClellan 4,9[illegible] votes to 2,211 for Lincoln, is now said to have gone Republican by almost universal stampede of the Germans, who constitute so large a share of its voting population. Fort Wayne (the capital) which gave over 2,000 Democratic majority at another election last year, has now given a Union majority. If the German voters can only be brought to comprehend the truth that Democracy, in our partisan dialect, means aristocracies—an aristocracy of color—the Copperhead vote of all our States will be materially lessened.—*N. Y. Tribune, Oct 16th.*

PRACTICAL NON RECOGNITION OF REBEL DEBTS.—We learn that lately a bond was presented to Governor Holden for payment for one thousand barrels of rosin, signed D K McRae, and that Governor Holden at once told the holder of the bond that he had no authority to pay it. McRae it will be recollected, was one of Governor Vance's agents in Europe for the sale of rosin bonds to purchase war supplies, and the belief that McRae's operations were quite brilliant while they lasted. But be this as it may, this bond was not paid, and this is what we call practical non recognition of the war debt.—*Raleigh (N. C.) Standard.*

INTERNAL REVENUE.—Fifty millions a year—that is about what New England pays in internal revenue taxes to the Government—the exact figures are $17,552,560—and of the amount Massachusetts pays $28,752,845. Pretty well, thinks a local paper, for a section which Horatio Seymour and his set proposed to leave out in the cold.

The Registry Law in New York city reduced the Copperhead majority 13,000, by keeping out just so many illegal votes.

## WINE, LIQUOR AND SYRUP FACTORY.

THE UNDERSIGNED have received direct from Victoria, the following celebrated Brands of COGNACS, viz:

HENNESSE,
MARTEL,
OTARD DUPUY, &c.,

And respectfully invite the public of Portland and the people at large to give them a call at their New Factory, No. 122 First street, where the best of Wines, Liquors and Syrups are offered for sale, wholesale and retail, at the lowest price for CASH.

Portland, Nov. 16, dtf  L. VIAL & PERRY

## OREGON BAKERY!

OPITZ & SHARF,

Corner First and Washington Streets,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer of

BREAD, CAKES, Crackers,

AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City Free of Charge.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
Portland, July 28th, 1865. dtf

## GRAND Vocal and Instrumental Concert

Every night at the

BALTIMORE SALOON!

The Manager has secured the services of the inimitable

CORA MOSELLE,

Also effected an engagement with

BANJO DICK,

The World Renowned Banjoist, who has won unbounded applause wherever he has appeared. And last but not least,

PROF. JOHN M'FARLAND,

Well known to the public of the Pacific coast as the

Prince of Violinists,

[illegible] Pretty Waiter Girls [illegible] with choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
W. H. SMITH & CO. Proprietors

## Just Received.

Ex A. A. ELDRIDGE FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS Direct:

3,550 kegs SUGAR;
180 mats "
190 bbls. MOLASSES;
150 bales PULU;
15,000 lbs KONA COFFEE.

For sale in lots to suit purchasers.
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
Portland, August 28th, 1865. dtf

## To the Tax Payers of Multnomah Co

SHERIFF AND TAX COLLECTOR'S OFFICE,
MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON, Nov. 3, 1865.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the State [illegible] County and State Taxes for the year 1865 [illegible] will expire on SATURDAY [illegible] [illegible] all taxes remaining unpaid after that time will be collected by [illegible] the same as on execution. JACOB STITZEL, Sheriff and Tax Collector of Multnomah County, Oreg. n.
Portland, November 3, 1865.

## Dancing Academy.

THE UNDERSIGNED has rented the large Hall in RALSTON'S BUILDING, corner of Stark and First Streets, and will open a School for DANCING on

Thursday Evening, October 26th, 1865.

Evening classes will be held on MONDAYS and THURSDAYS. Afternoon class for children on same days.

TERMS VERY MODERATE.

C. CARDINELL
oc26 1m

## Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO act as Agents for owners of the Bark INDUSTRY and Shippers. Any information in regard to the goods from the wrecked vessel will be thankfully received.
ap1dtf  RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY,
Washington, September 8th, 1865.

WHEREAS, BY SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE presented to the undersigned, it has been made to appear that "THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND," in the city of Portland in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon has been duly organized under and according to the requirements of the Act of Congress entitled "An Act to provide a National Currency, secured by a pledge of United States bonds and to provide for the circulation and redemption thereof," approved June 3d, 1864, and has complied with all the provisions of said Act required to be complied with before commencing the business of Banking under said Act.

Now therefore I, FREEMAN CLARKE, Comptroller of the Currency, do hereby certify that "THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND," in the city of Portland in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon is authorized to commence the business of Banking under the Act aforesaid.

In witness whereof, witness my hand and Seal of office, this 8th day of September 1865.
FREEMAN CLARKE,
Comptroller of the Currency

## U S Marshal's Notice.

U. S. of America, District of Oregon, ss.

WHEREAS a libel has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 4th day of November, A. D. 1865, by [illegible] and W. W. Page, Esq., Proctors, on behalf of S. J. McCormick, libellant, against the bark *Helen W. Almy*, her tackle, apparel and furniture, alleging in substance, that on or about the [illegible] day of [illegible] A. D. 1865, said bark, a vessel *Helen W. Almy*, whereof E. Freeman was master, then lying in the port of San Francisco, and designed on a voyage to the port of Portland, the said libellant shipped [illegible] of merchandise of the value of [illegible] [illegible] and delivered the same to said libellant [illegible] that the same were wholly ruined and lost to the libellant [illegible] [illegible] said bark *Helen W. Almy* [illegible] [illegible]

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the Warrant under the Seal of said Court, to me directed and delivered, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming the said bark *Helen W. Almy*, her tackle, apparel and furniture, or in any manner interested therein, that they be and appear before the said District Court to be held in the city of Portland on Monday, the fourth day of December next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to interpose their claims and to make their allegations in that behalf.

WM H BENNETT,
U S Marshal for Oregon.
Dated Nov 9, 1865. nov11d14t

## U S Marshal's Notice.

U. S. of America, District of Oregon, ss.

WHEREAS a libel has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 31st day of October, A. D. 1865, by J. N. Dolph, Esq., Attorney of the United States in the District of Oregon, on behalf of the United States, against the steamship *Orizaba*, her tackle, apparel and furniture, alleging in substance that on the [illegible] day of October, A. D. 1865, being then on her voyage from the port of Portland to the port of San Francisco, in the Columbia river below Astoria, and within the Collection District of Oregon, received a quantity of goods, wares and merchandise, which were then unladen from the steamship *Active*, an article which is the property of citizens of the United States, and being then on her voyage from the port of Victoria in Vancouver's Island, a foreign port to the port of Portland in the United States and which said goods, &c., were brought and imported from said foreign port and unladen as aforesaid, out of said steamship *Active* into the said steamship *Orizaba*, and that said steamship *Active* had not arrived at the proper place to discharge her cargo, nor had been authorized by the proper officer or officers of the Customs to unlade the same, and praying process against the said steamship *Orizaba*, and that the same be declared forfeited to the United States of America.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the Warrant under the Seal of said Court, to me directed and delivered, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming the said steamship *Orizaba*, her tackle, apparel and furniture, or in any manner interested therein, that they be and appear before the said District Court to be held in the city of Portland on Monday, the 4th day of December, next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to interpose their claims and make their allegations in that behalf.

Dated November 9, 1865.
WM H BENNETT,
U S Marshal for Oregon.
J N Dolph, Plff's Atty. nov10d14t

## U. S. Marshal's Notice.

U. S. of America, District of Oregon, ss.

WHEREAS a libel has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 20th day of October, A. D. 1865, by J. N. Dolph, Esq., Attorney of the United States in the District of Oregon, on behalf of the United States, against the steamship *Active*, her tackle, apparel and furniture, alleging in substance that on the [illegible] day of October, A. D. 1865 the said steamship *Active*, a vessel owned in whole or part by citizens of the United States, being then on her voyage from the port of Victoria in the Island of Vancouver, the same being a foreign port, was laden with and imported from the said foreign port, into the United States, a large quantity of goods, wares and merchandise, and after the arrival of the said steamship *Active* so laden with goods as aforesaid in the Columbia river, below the port of Astoria, and within the collection District of Oregon, a large part of said goods, wares and merchandise were unladen out of said steamship *Active* for the purpose of being put and received on board of the steamship *Orizaba*, then on her voyage from the port of Portland to the port of San Francisco, before the said steamship *Active* had arrived at the proper place to discharge her cargo, or had been authorized by the proper officer or officers of the Customs to unlade the same, and praying process against the said steamship *Active* and that the same be declared forfeited to the United States of America.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the Warrant under the Seal of said Court, to me directed and delivered, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming the said steamship *Active*, her tackle, apparel and furniture, or in any manner interested therein, that they be and appear before the said District Court to be held in the city of Portland on Monday, the 4th day of December, next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to interpose their claims and make their allegations in that behalf.

Dated, November 9th, 1865. WM H BENNETT,
U S Marshal for Oregon.
J. N. Dolph, Plff's Atty. nov10d14t

## Union Market,

MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES* and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market,

South-West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

Kosher Meat constantly on hand.
Portland, March 6th, 1865. dtf

## NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES THIS OPPORTUNITY to thank the public for their patronage of the JEWEL SALOON and hopes by strict attention to business together with the

VERY BEST OF WINES AND LIQUORS

to continue their patronage. Hereafter the name will be changed to

MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE!,

And everything necessary to make this THE FIRST CLASS SALOON OF THE CITY will be at hand.

THOS. HARRIS
Portland, Feb 17th, 1865. fe20dtf

## Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Sts., and

Pacific Market,

No. 2, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. (jal3dtf) A. B. JOHNSON.

## C. W. COOL, DENTIST,

Office—In Carter's Building, (near Post Office),

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST CLASS WORK done are particularly requested to give him a call.

All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED [illegible]

All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES.

[illegible] PHILLIPS, D. D. S., who graduated at the Dental College in Cincinnati [illegible]

## GRAND CONCERT EVERY NIGHT,

AT THE

BELLA UNION SALOON.

ENTRANCES ON FIRST STREET AND STARK Street, between the Oro Fino and Metropolitan [illegible]

THE NEW SALOON, entrance from Stark Street, will be a PRIVATE TWO BIT SALOON, and will be splendidly lighted every night, with a Splendid Lunch, the best of Wines, Liquors, Cigars [illegible]

The OLD SALOON [illegible] The best music [illegible] the most Attractive young ladies will always [illegible]

HENRY WAGNER.
Portland, Nov. 2, 1865. tf

## Farm for Sale.

IN CLACKAMAS COUNTY, FOURTEEN MILES from Oregon City and 25 miles from Portland, containing [illegible] acres, 100 of which are fenced and in a good state of cultivation, and a good orchard of twenty acres of the best fruit in the country. The land is half prairie and half timber. There is on it a good two story frame house, a barn and a distillery for making apple brandy nearly ready to run.

For convenience this place cannot be excelled in Oregon, being well situated, handy to mills and schools and in a good neighborhood.

It will be sold at a price very much below its actual value. For particulars apply to F. HUMS, [illegible] Front street, opposite the Pacific Bakery.

## Beans! Beans!

PINK AND BAYO BEANS, just received by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

## Extra No. 1 Mackerel!

70 HF BBLS AND KITS OF EXTRA NO. 1 MACKEREL, direct from Boston, at
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN'S

## DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS.

S. T.—1860—X.

The rapidity with which

DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS

have become A HOUSEHOLD NECESSITY throughout Civilized Nations is without a parallel in the History of the World.

OVER

TWO MILLION, ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND BOTTLES

Were Sold in Twelve Months,

AND

The Demand is Daily Increasing!

RICH AND POOR—YOUNG AND OLD,

Ladies, Physicians and Clergymen

FIND THAT IT

Revives Drooping Spirits,
LENDS STRENGTH TO THE SYSTEM
Vigor to the Mind, and is

EXHAUSTED NATURE'S GREAT RESTORER!

Its effect in cases of

DYSPEPSIA,

Loss of Appetite, Weakness, Excessive Fatigue, Sour Stomach, Mental Despondency, &c.,

IS MOST EXTRAORDINARY.

It is composed of the choicest Roots and Herbs, the Celebrated CALISAYA BARK, etc., all preserved in pure ST. CROIX RUM. As a gentle Appetizer and Healthy Agreeable Stimulant it has no equal.

It is sold by all respectable dealers in every Town, Parish, Village, and Hamlet throughout North and South America and the Islands of the Ocean.

None are genuine unless bearing the private United States Stamp over the cork, with signature on Steel Plate label of P. H. DRAKE & CO.

SMITH & DAVIS,

71 Front St., Portland,

SOLE AGENTS FOR OREGON,
and the Territories.

March 17th, 1865. dawtf

## ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,

Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD; heals the irritated parts; gives strength to the digestive organs, brings the liver to its proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS TIME, if not of too long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION! IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce costiveness (which is the case with most remedies) or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it if only taken in time.

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.

SMITH & DAVIS,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Oct. 24, 1864—dawtf  General Agents for the State.

## CONFIDENTIAL MEDICAL ADVICE.

## DR. LA'MERT,

*Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England; Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, M. D. of the University of Erlangen, Licentiate of Royal Society of Apothecaries, London, &c.*

CURES SECRET DISEASES WITHOUT COPAIBA or MERCURY. He also treats successfully STRICTURES, GLEET, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, and those who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY, or the LOST POWERS OF MANHOOD will do well to consult him. His DIPLOMAS may be seen at his House and Offices.

DR. LA'MERT wishes it to be perfectly understood that every case is CONFIDENTIAL. He has SEPARATE WAITING ROOMS FOR EACH PATIENT, and compounds all his own medicines, so that in delicate cases patients have nothing to fear.

Office Hours from 9 A. M. till 2 P. M. and from 6 till 9 P. M. Sundays, from 9 A. M. till 2 P. M. only.

HOUSE AND OFFICES,

At the corner of Third and C streets. The entrance to C street on Front, is opposite the Ocean Steamship Wharf, and Dr. La'Mert's House and Offices are in a direct line three blocks west.

jy13  PORTLAND, OREGON.  dawtf

## SMITH & BRO.'S MACHINE AND BRASS-FINISHING SHOP!

Corner of Second and Alder streets.

WE ARE NOW READY TO MAKE AND REPAIR all kinds of Small Machinery, and Models for the Patent Office.

We make all kinds of KEYS, HANG BELLS, REPAIR STOVES, &c. &c.

MACHINISTS' SQUARES, CALIPERS, and other tools made handsomely finished. Also tools for other trades.

BURGLAR PROOF LOCKS and DOORS, FIRE PROOF SAFES (small sizes) and IRON RAILINGS for Houses and Cemeteries made to order.

Particular attention paid to REPAIRING REAPERS, MOWERS, and THRESHING MACHINES.

Work done in the most superior style and at Moderate Prices. Orders respectfully solicited.

F. C. & C. E. SMITH
Portland, February 1st, 1865. dtf

## MADAME VE CONTE,

FORTUNE-TELLER

HAVING JUST RECEIVED DIRECT FROM FRANCE the Genuine Cards and Signs of the Celebrated Madame N[illegible], who told so perfectly the fate and fortune of the great Napoleon the First, and cleverly reveals the past, [illegible] explains the present, and reliably predicts the future.

If you want to be successful in love or law, then consult Madame Ve Conte, No. 27 Washington street, between First and Second. Consultation fee $5. m7tf

## Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mrs. Margaret [illegible] [illegible]

JOHN YATES WILSON.
[illegible] 1865. 1m

## SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS.

FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For sale at Messrs. Hurgren & Shindler's, First street, near Alder.

G. H. ATKINSON,
Secretary and Treasurer Oregon Tract Society.
nov1 1awtf  G. SHINDLER, Depositary.

## BUTTER! BUTTER!

AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER sacked and in brine.

Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Lyon's California Ale.

THE UNDERSIGNED AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF this justly celebrated Ale at [illegible] will sell at San Francisco prices, freight added. Will also buy the empty barrels and half barrels.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

## Wheat.

CASH PAID FOR CLEAN WHITE WHEAT at the Portland Steam Mills.
aug6 dtf  RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

## HARDWARE,

Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

## Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

## 80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, by
R. PITTOCK,
Corner First and Morrison Streets,
and No 8, Front Street

## "CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,

Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,

GENITAL DEBILITY, ETC.

THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS ATtended this invaluable medicine [illegible] the most valuable one ever discovered. No language can convey an adequate idea of the immediate and almost miraculous change which it occasions to the debilitated and shattered system. In fact, it stands unrivalled as a remedy for the permanent cure of the maladies above mentioned, [illegible]

DIABETES, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
GLEET, FLUOR ALBUS,

and in every disease in any way connected with the disorder or decay of the PROCREATIVE FUNCTIONS. Persons out of [illegible] marry, if any loss of any weakness [illegible] all take the

CONSTITUTION WATER,

who then [illegible] broken down by excess, weak by nature or impaired by sickness, the unstrung and relaxed organization is at once restored to its [illegible] revivified and built up. Well may this celebrated medicine be called the

MEDICAL WONDER.

The stooping, trembling victim of depression and debility becomes a new man; he stands erect, he moves with a firm step; his mind, which was previously sunk in gloom or an almost idiotic apathy, becomes bright and active, and he goes forth regenerated, conscious of new vigor. The medicine reaches the CONSTITUTION itself and restores it to its normal condition.

IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS AND
CATARRH OF THE BLADDER,
STRANGUARY AND BURNING, OR PAINFUL
URINATING,
CALCULUS, GRAVEL,
BRICK DUST DEPOSIT, AND MUCOUS
OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING.

For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in those cases and you will ever give praise to

CONSTITUTION WATER.

Males or Females,

Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back and through your hips? CONSTITUTION WATER will relieve you like magic.

DR. W. H. GREGG, Proprietor.
MORGAN & ALLEN,
General Agents, New York.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents for the Pacific Coast,
401 and 404 Battery st., corner Clay, San Francisco.

SOLD BY
HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
And all Druggists. jul7

## CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP,

COMPOSED OF

IODIDE POTASSIUM.

With the Compound Concentrated Fluid Extract of Lungwort, Angustura Root, Abecess Root, Blood Root, Cancer Root, Fever Root, Canker Weed, Consumption Plant, Gravel Plant, Life Root, Liverwort, Nerving Root, Pleurisy Root, Sassafras Root, Scurvy Grass Root, Scrofula Plant, Rattlesnake Root, Squaw Root, Wahoo Bark, Wintergreen, the whole scientifically prepared, and containing the full virtue of all the ingredients united in an elegant Syrup, that possesses a wonderful power in the cure of disease.

CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP.

A positive and specific remedy for all diseases originating from an IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD, and for all (hereditary) DISEASES transmitted from PARENT TO CHILD.

Paralysis.

Hemiplegia, Paresis, Paraplegia, Paralysis, Agitans

Dyspepsia.

Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Weight at Stomach, Biliousness, Want of Appetite, Flatulence, Bad Breath.

Scrofula.

Struma, Glandular, Swellings, Ulceration, King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum.

Rheumatism.

(Arthritis) Neuralgia, Gout, Lumbago, Sciatic, Tic Doloureux.

Nervous.

Nervous Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Epilepsy, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance.

Mercurial Diseases.

Salivation, Feeling of Weariness, Rotting of Bones, Bad Complexion, Aches in Bones, Depressed Spirits.

Constitution Life Syrup purges the system entirely of all the evil effects of Mercury, removing the Bad Breath, and curing the Weak Joints and Rheumatic Pains which the use of Calomel is sure to produce. It hardens Spongy Gums and secures the teeth as firmly as ever.

Constitution Life Syrup

Eradicates, root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like

Ulcers, Pimples, Blotches,

And all other difficulties of the kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females, and often making them a disgusting object to themselves and their friends.

Constitution Life Syrup

CURES ALL SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, either of the Face, Neck, or Female Breast.

As a general Blood-Purifying Agent, the Life Syrup stands unrivalled by any preparation in the world.

Constitution Life Syrup

Is the Poor Man's friend and the Rich Man's blessing. Buy it, take it, and be cured. It is universal in its effects.

Wm. H. GREGG, M. D.,
Sole Proprietor, New York.

Laboratory, Brooklyn, N. Y.
PRICE—$1 per Bottle; Six Bottles for $5.
Sent by Express to all parts of the country.

Sold by
HODGE & CALEF,
SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
jul7tf  Portland, Oregon.

## PIONEER IRON WORKS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

KITTREDGE & LEAVITT,

MANUFACTURERS OF

IRON DOORS AND SHUTTERS,

CAST IRON PILASTERS, (of the latest style),
BANK VAULTS,
PRISON CELLS,
IRON STAIRS AND FENCING,

And all kinds of IRON WORK required in HOUSE AND BRIDGE BUILDING.

Constantly on hand a large assortment of Second-Hand FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS.

Corner Battery and Jackson Sts.,
San Francisco.

AGENTS FOR OREGON—
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
sep21d3m4p  Portland.

## THE EYES! THE EYES!!

DR. H. BIGELOW, OCULIST and AURIST, (lately associated with Dr. Pardee, at San Francisco,) has opened an office at No. 86 Front street, corner of Washington, opposite the Pioneer Hotel, for the treatment and cure of all the various diseases of the Eye and Ear.

All operations on the Eye performed in the most skillful and scientific manner.

ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movement of the real eye.

Portland, November 4, 1865. dt

## NOTICE

To Contractors and Builders.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE FOLLOWING will be the Bill of Prices of FIR LUMBER:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ROUGH LUMBER, on the dock, | $14 | Delivered | $15 00 |
| SIDING, DRESSED | 18 | | 19 00 |
| FLOORING, tongue & grooved | 20 | | 21 00 |

I have just opened a Lumber Yard at Carter's Wharf, foot of Alder street, and also a Lumber Yard on J. B. Bennett's place in the rear of the Academy.

Orders left with M. F. Mulkey, Silver & Fain, or J. B. Bennett will be promptly filled.

As my logs are now brought from the Tualatin river over the Railroad just completed from that stream to Sucker Lake, I am prepared to fill orders. I have now on hand 100,000 LATHS on hand, and for sale at [illegible] per thousand.

PINE, CEDAR, OAK, or ASH LUMBER furnished to order.

JOHN C. TRULLINGER
jel1tf  Oswego Mills

## MEDICAL.

THE GREATEST DISCOVERY OF THE AGE!

HENLEY'S MAGIC PILLS

ARE WARRANTED A PERMANENT CURE in the following Diseases: FEVER AND AGUE, BILIOUS and INTERMITTENT FEVERS, or any Febrile Disease. [illegible]

P. S. One Box is Warranted to Cure any case of Fever and Ague, or money refunded.

For sale one door north of the Court House by the Proprietor.
[illegible] DR. WM. HENLEY

## SHIP CHANDLERY FOR SALE.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
SMALL ANCHORS.

Also LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER, Between Second and Third Streets, on Taylor, opposite M. E. Church, by
Nov. 3, 1864.  B. F. SMITH.

DR. J. PERRAULT'S
FRENCH MEDICAL
FOR THE
CURE OF SPECIAL DISEASES
ARMORY HALL BUILDING
Northeast Corner
and Sacramento
ENTRANCE ON

DR. PERRAULT
TREAT PRIVATE AND
PLAINTS, SCROFULA,
ITY, DISEASES OF THE
ATORRHŒA, IMPOTENCE,

DR. PERRAULT is a Graduate of
the Bladder, Gravel,
be cured in a few days,

TO THE UNFO
NEW REMEDIES,
Dr. Gibbon's

617 KEARNY
San Francisco

PAUL SP
FORWARDING
DR
GROCERIES AND
IMPERIAL COGNAC

NEW SALT
FINE LIVERPOOL SALT
Also, CHINOOK SALMON,

N. W. SPAULDING
Saw-Smithing &
ESTABLISHMENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

FRESH LARD IN TINS